# Morning Oregonian.

DAILY — THE UNION

XI—NO. 6431 PORTLAND, OREGON: THURSDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1881. PRICE—TEN CENTS.

RAILROADS.

on & California R. R. Co.

After Oct. 11, 1880, trains will run as follows (DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY)

Mail Train

LEAVE 7:30 A. M. | Roseburg ARRIVE

6:00 A. M. | Portland

Albany Express Train

LEAVE 4:00 P. M. | Lebanon ARRIVE

4:45 A. M. | Portland

Freight Trains

LEAVE 6:00 A. M. | Junction ARRIVE

5:45 P. M. | Portland

gon and California Railroad Ferry m with all regular trains on Eastside Div

Westside Division.

PORTLAND TO CORVALLIS

Mail Train

LEAVE 8:00 A. M. | Corvallis ARRIVE

8:30 A. M. | Portland

nnections made at Roseburg with the Stage Company.

for sale to all the principal points in the East, at Company's office,

r F and Front Sts., Portland,

will be charged on freight remaining warehouse over twenty-four hours.

will not be received for shipment after M. on either the East or Westside Div.

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PACIFIC DIVISION,

KALAMA TO TACOMA

AND

TACOMA TO WILKESON

(Coal Mines)

Mail Line Trains Daily

DAILY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

LEAVE 7:30 A. M. | Kalama ARRIVE

11:00 A. M. | Tacoma

Puyallup Road Trains.

LEAVE 1:45 P. M. | Carbonado ARRIVE

6:00 A. M. | Tacoma

Connections.

oma with Pacific Mail Steamship, and with Sound steamers for Victoria, mpia and all points on Puget Sound. View with stage for Steilacoom. no with the Olympia and Tenino R

ma with O. R. & N. Co.'s boats for lroad and steamship lines centering

and on Wednesday and Saturday mers for Port Townsend, Victoria, minster and Fraser River,

D D'OREILLE DIVIS

llula Junction to Spokan Fa

DAILY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

LEAVE

unct'n 5:30 A. M. | Spokan Falls ARRIVE

alls 6:00 A. M. | Wallula Junct'n

Connections.

ula Junction with the O. R. & N. Co

worth with the O. R. & N. Co.'s steamers ston and all intermediate points on

ey with stages for Medical Lake, ington.

an Falls with stages for Colfax, wiston, Medical Lake, Spangle, Lake Pend d'Oreille, and all points in

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## [illegible]RAL NEWS.

### [illegible] Convention Meets at Chicago.

### [illegible] HUNDRED DELEGATES IN ATTENDANCE.

[illegible] Indictments Found [illegible] Officials—A New Telegraph [illegible] Organized—James [illegible] Left Out in the [illegible] Negligence.

[SPECIAL TO THE OREGONIAN.]

[illegible] Already about 700 delegates [illegible] the Irish convention at 11 A. [illegible] of the eastern and New England [illegible] Catholic clergymen. Among the [illegible] lay delegates are Gen. P. Collins of Boston, Major Haggerty, [illegible] John Devoy of New York, [illegible] mayors of Dubuque and Denver [illegible] of Illinois, Rev. Dr. Betts of [illegible] clergyman, and Major Shiel [illegible] Australian delegate is here in the [illegible] McCabe who assisted John Boyle [illegible] from a penal settlement in [illegible] and Mr. Healy, M. P., [illegible] It is expected that when the con[illegible] to-morrow there will be at least [illegible] attendance. The general feeling [illegible] at home should shape their [illegible] organize to assist in making [illegible] The "no rent" manifesto [illegible] it is not likely the extreme [illegible] section of the "no rent" [illegible] be even considered.

[illegible] The Irish national convention [illegible] McCormick hall, which was [illegible] by delegates. John T. [illegible] called the meeting to order, [illegible] Collins, of Boston, nominated [illegible] ex-Congressman Wm. J. [illegible] nomination being seconded [illegible] harmonizing the two elements [illegible] "no rent" and the "no rent" [illegible] Hynes accepted the nomination, and the organization of the [illegible] by the election of a vice [illegible] and appointment of com[illegible] and resolutions. The de[illegible] will favor full support [illegible] in this country of the land [illegible] It is probable the convention [illegible] and adjourn to-morrow. [illegible] assembled at 4 o'clock, but the [illegible] not being ready to report, [illegible] to-morrow morning. [illegible] this evening to prominent [illegible] and McCormack hall was well [illegible] a dollar each, the proceeds [illegible] Several speeches were [illegible]

[illegible] Indictments.

[illegible] The United States grand jury [illegible] past investigating some [illegible] morning indictments were [illegible] Superintendent Corbin of the [illegible] stage line and against C. F. [illegible] and Fred Clary, postmaster [illegible] of the indictments is that [illegible] conspired with Clary who, in [illegible] made false reports to [illegible] the time of arrival of mails, [illegible] mails should be carried be[illegible] in fifty hours, and it is [illegible] repeatedly to carry out the [illegible] to report that mails arrived [illegible] bail and Corbin will [illegible] to give bonds. Clary will [illegible] as a witness. It is intimated [illegible] part in the matter.

[illegible] Street Situation.

[illegible] The weak spot in the Wall [illegible] of in the east bound pro[illegible] and a tendency towards [illegible] in spite of government offers; [illegible] New York stock exchanges [illegible] at $27,000. There is a large [illegible] first class bonds.

[illegible] Telegraph Line.

[illegible] A number of capitalists had [illegible] for the purpose of organiz[illegible] company. It was resolved to [illegible] in Chicago at once. The [illegible] capable, it is claimed, of [illegible] per minute both ways. One [illegible] last evening.

[illegible] Horse Racing.

[illegible] James R. Keene, who has [illegible] of the board of direc[illegible] since his election last year, [illegible] of a new board to-day.

[illegible] Lincoln's Health.

[illegible] 30.—Mrs. Lincoln is ex[illegible] time during December. She [illegible] portion of the winter, mak[illegible] sister, Mrs. Niman Edwards. [illegible] improved since she went to [illegible] believed that Mrs. Lincoln will [illegible] pension.

[illegible] of the Mint.

[illegible] 30.—The mint in this city [illegible] 2,875,000 pieces valued [illegible] amount is made up of 883,000 [illegible] 1,000,000 silver dollars,

[illegible] Companies.

[illegible] The consolidation of iron [illegible] under the title of the St. [illegible] is almost perfected. Total [illegible]

[illegible] Scandal.

[illegible] truth about the condition [illegible] so successfully concealed that [illegible] is now for the first time [illegible] indignation is ex[illegible] misrepresentations of the [illegible] it transpires that the rich [illegible] and what is left does not [illegible] with a prominent [illegible] and a debt is inherited [illegible] pay it from, and dividends [illegible] In many important re[illegible] unlike the Hiberia.

[illegible] Lost.

[illegible] A postal card dated at Marion[illegible] and signed by Capt. [illegible] schooner, supposed to be the [illegible] Flint Island, and that all [illegible] lost. Her crew consisted [illegible] nine men.

[illegible] Burned.

[illegible] The barns of Maxwell [illegible] were burned this morn[illegible] cattle, five horses, fifty tons [illegible] hay, etc. Loss $50,000; done

[illegible] Up.

[illegible] Nov. 30.—A boiler explosion [illegible] & Bone, on Mud creek, yes[illegible] men and fatally injured a [illegible] was blown to atoms.

[illegible] CONVENTION.

[illegible] of Sympathy with its [illegible]

[SPECIAL TO THE OREGONIAN.]

[illegible] The secretary read the fol[illegible] Blaine: "My official duties [illegible] Washington at this time. I am [illegible] some things which I would [illegible] convention if I had an oppor[illegible] note of excuse I cannot [illegible] the shipping question, and yet I [illegible] of my belief that at no [illegible] of our country has the [illegible] American industries been [illegible] people as to-day. It [illegible] determined by intel[illegible] these limitations have [illegible] protectionists can now [illegible] as in Massachusetts, in [illegible] Pennsylvania, and the west and [illegible] and east. It is the com[illegible] manufactures should have [illegible] developed in every state in [illegible] I could speak with the [illegible] to prospects of [illegible] but I confess to some [illegible] an American minister [illegible] route to Rio Janeiro, com[illegible] going first either to [illegible] to avail himself of a [illegible] paying to Brazil annually [illegible] gold coin to settle the bal[illegible] the United States. Brazil in [illegible] to Europe to pay her debts. [illegible] read. It contained only his [illegible] backed up by cogent facts and [illegible] noticeable for its opposition [illegible] in operation.

[illegible] The tariff convention opened [illegible] 300 delegates present. Hon. [illegible] spoke on the tariff commission. [illegible] unnecessary to experiment with [illegible] country prospered so greatly un[illegible] protective tariff. Thompson [illegible] of silver coin and recom[illegible] removal of all restrictions on silver [illegible] silver dollars not only for the [illegible] for every silver-using nation. [illegible] the trade and travel of all silver-[illegible] they are seven-eighths of the [illegible] earth. The better class of [illegible] take into consideration the cur[illegible] to which they proposed to go. [illegible] then have a paper currency [illegible] metal for domestic use [illegible] coin currency for the outside world. [illegible] Germany take our gold, as surely [illegible] have the power to do so. The [illegible] silver certificates constitute the [illegible] money the further off will be [illegible] The speaker also suggested [illegible] have the privilege of taking green[illegible] treasury in exchange for interest-[illegible] bonds to be given back on the [illegible] greenbacks, the treasury saving inter[illegible] is out. This measure would [illegible] panic, and it would also effectually [illegible] gambling from locking up [illegible]

[illegible] spoke at great length upon the [illegible] our tariff legislation upon the [illegible] appointed for the purpose of [illegible] needs of all industries, etc.

[illegible] John Roach, ship builder, made a [illegible] received with much applause by [illegible] about 300 workmen from the Roach [illegible] Resolutions as adopted declared in [illegible] of protection to home industry, [illegible] revision of existing tariff laws [illegible] full and harmonious effect to the pro[illegible] a civilian commission appointed [illegible] pending deliberation of the com[illegible] and destructive assaults upon [illegible] special industries shall be per[illegible] also demand action by con[illegible] practice of overturning protec[illegible] for prompt adoption of the [illegible] laws which will fur[illegible] the decision of the causes [illegible] in harmony with [illegible] purpose of our carefully devised [illegible] of tariff legislation. It was de[illegible] of American shipping is not [illegible] lack of materials or skill in building ships. The blame rests with the government, which treats this great interest of the country not merely with neglect but even discriminates against it. The convention urges upon congress the importance of taking immediately such legislative action as this great national interest demands to bring it again to its proper position.

## WASHINGTON CITY.

### The Monroe Doctrine to be Enforced.

NEW YORK, Nov. 30.—A World Washington says of the instructions alleged to have been recently sent to representatives in Chili and Peru: The ground covered by those instructions has been since reaffirmed by Blaine in his circular letter on the Panama canal question, and I have reason to believe it will be maintained in all its scope and extent by the administration of Arthur. No matter into whose hands the portfolio of the state department may eventually pass, it will distinctly make known to the Chilian government that a refusal of us to prevent interference in the South American affairs of European governments, can not be abused or misinterpreted by any South American state to cover a policy of spoliation and violence towards other South American states, which would speedily attract European interference with us or be allowed suffer to pass unnoticed.

### The Fight for Office.

Within twenty-four hours a feeling of bitterness has entered into the speakership contest. It has been said all along that there was only one candidate in the east and that the hope of the east in selecting a speaker, rested largely upon the fact of the multiplicity of candidates in the west. Mr. Reed of Maine, however, is making a much more vigorous push than anyone supposed he could do, and as a natural result he has divided the New England delegation with Mr. Hiscock, so that the east now has two candidates as against two leading candidates of the west, Kasson and Keifer. Reed's friends are making a better fight against Kasson for some reason or other, and they are using covertly facts brought out in some unhappy divorce proceedings that took place some years ago, when Mr. Kasson was first assistant postmaster general. That whole affair was very unfortunate. Kasson's friends say this affair has been brought out in previous canvasses. On the nominations of the republican caucus on Saturday, one prominent republican said he believed Hiscock would get the office. He is a pronounced protectionist and can get the Pennsylvania delegation, which will settle it. Readjusters may not go into the caucus, but would vote republican every time. Keifer's votes and speeches on the Mississippi river improvement, have been overhauled, and his competitors claim he opposed the improvement and that will hurt him with the west. Keifer claims there is nothing in this, but he has a good record on river improvement. He claims to be confident of ultimate success, though at present Kasson leads him. Hiscock's speeches are said to be hurting him with protectionists in some localities. The president says he will take no part directly or indirectly in the contest.

### A Neat Gift to the Queen.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 30.—Secretary Blaine yesterday transmitted to London a very fine cabinet photograph of the late President Garfield handsomely mounted and enclosed in a satin covered frame which was placed in a beautiful mahogany box, the gift of Mrs. Garfield to Queen Victoria. In response to a request of the latter some weeks ago for a photograph of the late president the photograph was selected from a large number and is regarded as an excellent likeness of the deceased.

### The Ninth Crank.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 29.—Another crank named Elias Fitts alias P. Paul Neisling, from Sedalia, was arrested here to-night. He said he came to save Guiteau. This makes nine cranks arrested here since Garfield was shot.

### Appropriation for Mare Island.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 29.—The naval report published to-day asks for an appropriation of $600,000 to continue work on the stone drydock at Mare Island, Cal.

### Report of the Secretary of the Navy.

The secretary of the navy to-day gave for publication annual reports of the bureau officers of the navy department for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1881. Chief English of the bureau of equipments and recruiting reports that during the year 69 vessels have been wholly or partially equipped at an expenditure for labor of $83,694, and for material of $355,805. During the year a coaling station was established on the island of Tutuila, one of the Samoan group at an expenditure of about $400,000, including cost of 22,000 tons of coal and its transportation to that island. On account of the unsettled condition of affairs at the islands Chief English says it was considered essential to have at least one of our cruisers visit there frequently. Hence the need of establishing this coaling station at Magadula bay, midway between there and Panama.

Col. Macauley of the marine corps states there are 1885 enlisted men in service, and recommends an immediate increase of officers to meet the wants of the service.

Chief Lizard, of the bureau of ordnance, submits estimates amounting to $627,170 and says the most important question of armament now pressing for attention is the manufacture of suitable high power rifled cannon for the navy.

### Some Department Matters.

Secretary Folger says he will issue a circular regarding outstanding bonds this afternoon. It is said the circular will embrace a call for bonds.

The report of the naval advisory board recommends the construction of 38 unarmored cruising vessels and a number of rams, torpedo gun boats and torpedo boats.

### A Heavy Call.

The secretary of the treasury has called $20,000,000 extended sixes, registered.

### The 106th Call for Bonds.

The 106th call for bonds was issued to-day: Notice is hereby given that the principal and accrued interest of bonds herein below designated will be paid at the treasury of the United States, in the city of Washington, the 29th of January, 1882, and interest on said bonds will cease on that day, viz.: Registered bonds of acts of July 17, and August 5, 1861, to be continued during the pleasure of government under the terms of circular 42, dated April 11, 1881, to bear interest at the rate of 3½ per centum per annum from July 1, 1881, as follows: Dollars, No. 1811 to No. 1850, both inclusive; $100, No. 12,701 to No. 13,000, both inclusive; $500, No. 92,211 to 96,000, both inclusive; $1000, No. 45,721 to No. 47,000, both inclusive; $5000, No. 15,331 to No. 16,000, both inclusive; $10,000, No. 27,861 to No. 30,100, both inclusive; total, $20,000,000. Many of the bonds originally included in the above numbers have been transferred and cancelled, leaving the outstanding amount above stated. Bonds forwarded for redemption should be addressed to the secretary of the treasury, loan division, Washington, D. C., and all bonds called by this circular should be assigned to the "secretary of the treasury for redemption." Where checks in payment are desired in favor of any one but payee, the bonds should be assigned to the secretary of the treasury for redemption account of [Here insert name of person or persons to whose order checks should be made payable.] CHAS. J. FOLGER.

### Admitted to Practice.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 30.—M. C. George of Portland, Or., was admitted to practice in the supreme court to-day.

### Naval Advisory Report.

The report of the naval advisory board on reorganization of the navy made public recommendations which have received the endorsement of Secretary Hunt. The report itself is appended to the annual report of the secretary, which has already been submitted to the president. The board reports they find only 32 unarmored vessels on the navy list either available for active service, or which can be made available at a cost low enough to warrant the expenditure. Seventy-three vessels in the opinion of the board are necessary to perform effectively the work of the navy. They therefore recommend the building of thirty-eight unarmored cruising vessels, and, in addition, five steel rams and five torpedo boats for coast and harbor defense. Summary of recommendations: Two first rate steel, double-decked, unarmored cruisers, speed 15 knots, to cost $3,560,000; six first rate steel, double-decked, unarmored cruisers, speed 14 knots, cost $8,532,000; ten second rate steel, single-decked, unarmored cruisers speed 13 knots, cost $9,300,000; twenty fourth rate wooden cruisers, speed about 10 knots, cost $4,360,000; five steel rams, speed 13 knots, cost $2,500,000, and five torpedo gunboats, speed not less than 13 knots cost $7,250,000. Steel is recommended for construction of hulls of unarmored vessels.

## THE MORMON QUESTION.

### Gov. Neil of Idaho gives his Views on that Subject—Now the Best Time to Settle It.

[SPECIAL TO THE OREGONIAN.]

NEW YORK, Nov. 30.—A Washington special says Gov. Neil of Idaho passed through here yesterday. In conversation on the question of Mormonism he said:

I hope to see congress take hold of this matter at once. It is a treasonable organization, and has no more claims for peaceable existence than had the sons of liberty and knights of the golden circle. It is hostile to the institutions of this government. The Mormon priesthood have gone systematically to work to obtain a controlling influence in this government.

On the question as to whether Mormons in his territory were polygamists the governor said:

Certainly; they practice polygamy much more openly in Idaho than in Utah, because there is no way to reach them with the United States law, as their marriages take place in another territory (Utah), and consequently our court has no jurisdiction, and the territorial authorities are powerless to deal with them.

To what extent do Mormons exercise political power in your territory?

By combination with democrats they control legislation, having 23 on joint vote against 13 republicans. They control Oneida county, which has a population of 7500, about 4000 of which is Mormon. In Bear Lake county, the southeastern corner of the territory, there is no soul living except Mormons, it having a population of 3200. They intend at the next election to demand of the democrats that a Mormon delegate be sent to congress in return for past support of their measures. They are becoming bolder all the time, and lately an order has gone out from the head of the church forbidding any good saint from selling to gentiles. They mean business.

What do you propose to do by way of remedy?

The government must go right at it now and cut it out by the roots. If not, in the end it will have to be put down at the end of the bayonet. Already they think they can defy the United States, and I have seen a mob of 20,000 Mormons in Utah march by the federal court when it was in session and hoot in derision of United States authority. I have seen a flag borne covered with insulting mottoes, and I have seen it dragged in the dirt. We must get this thing settled now, or it will cost bloodshed to put it down.

Gov. Neil will return to the capitol after congress meets and will make a personal appeal to congressmen to do something to throttle this monstrous reptile while it can be killed peaceably.

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What swindlers there are in this world! An institution in this state which claims to fit young men for the ministry, doesn't own a single croquet set.—Boston Post.

## THE GUITEAU TRIAL.

### Another Day of Dreary Details of the Assassin's Life.

### OBJECTS TO BEING CROSS-EXAMINED BY COUNCIL.

### He Claims that the Deity is Responsible for his Action in Killing the President, and Dislikes to have it called Murder, as the Latter word is too Harsh.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

WASHINGTON, Nov. 30.—Guiteau's recital yesterday of his varied experiences as a religious tramp and dead beat, seems to have whetted interest in his case, for despite the rain the crowd was as great as yesterday. Upon opening the court, Guiteau was taken directly to the witness box.

Witness was asked by Scoville to identify some papers. The first shown him was a handbill announcing a lecture at Evanston, Ills.

"Yes," said Guiteau, turning it around to the jury and with an air of satisfaction, "that was the announcement of one of my lectures. Shall I read it."

Scoville—No. I will put the papers in as evidence.

Guiteau then gave his ideas concerning the religious tenets of the Oneida community.

Witness was asked to identify a book handed him and said: "Oh, yes; that's my revised work called 'Truth' a companion book to the bible. I have not seen it since it was taken from me when I was arrested."

Witness desired to read a passage, and read a page or two descriptive of the trials of Apostle Paul in endeavoring to introduce Christianity. "That was just my case," said Guiteau, striking his fist upon the desk. "I strove to enlighten the world just as Paul did. I had no money and no friends, and I had just about as rough a time as Paul had."

Witness went to New York from Boston on the steamer Stonington when she struck the Narragansett: thought his time had come then, but it hadn't. Witness wrote his speech, "Garfield against Hancock," in the public library at Boston. It was originally intended for Grant, as he (witness) supposed Grant would be nominated at Chicago, but after Garfield was nominated it had to be all worked over. When in New York, witness called on Gen. Arthur to offer his services in the campaign, and also called at the republican headquarters. He saw all the big men and they were glad to see him. He consulted with Gov. Jewell, Gen. Arthur and others. They were very friendly, but told him they must have men of big reputation like Grant and Conkling to do the speaking. Witness added: I was on free and easy terms with Arthur, Jewell, and the rest of them. Witness made his first application for office soon after Gen. Garfield's election. He called on Gen. Garfield at the White House. After Garfield was at leisure, I shook hands with him and handed him my speech, on which was written "Paris Consulship." He knew me at once. I left him reading my speech, and that is the only interview I ever had with President Garfield. I wish to state here that my getting office or not getting office had nothing to do with my removing the president. That was the act of an inspiration, and was done as a political necessity. Witness then related his experiences at the state department and his interviews with Sec'y Blaine, describing, as he said, the modus operandi of getting at the secretary of state. He described his last interviews with Blaine, who rather hurt his feelings by his rather abrupt manner, which was so much in contrast with his previous cordiality. Witness then determined to see the president, and with considerable exhibition of excitement, related his efforts to see the president. The party was at loggerheads, and I got very much worried over it. I wrote several notes to the president, telling him something must be done, but he paid no attention to it. I kept worrying over the political situation, and I knew this nation was coming to grief.

Witness was then asked as to the inspiration which he said impelled him to remove the president, and he replied:

The inspiration as I understand it is where a man's mind is taken possession of by a supreme power, when he acted outside of himself.

Witness then desired to read from a printed slip purporting to be an interview with the prisoner giving his theory and object.

Counsel for prosecution objected to the reading.

The court ruled against the use of the slip, and Guiteau resumed:

Suddenly, on Wednesday evening after Conkling's resignation, he thought if President Garfield was out of the way all would go well. He tried to shake it off, but it grew. In a fortnight's time it had become a fixed resolve. He had never doubted since that time (about the 1st of June) that he was inspired. He prayed and prayed, asking God that if Garfield were not to be thus removed to get rid of him in some other way. The removal was necessary to save the nation from ruin. I knew the Lord employed me because he always employs the best material. I felt that the Lord wanted me to do it to advertise my book.

No allusion was made by witness to the immediate incidents of the shooting.

After a recess, Guiteau said he believed in the spirit of Providence, and had no concern about his personal safety. He felt that the Lord and government would take care of him. The Lord, he added, is no fool. He uses the best means for His work, and He has provided all the guards, the court and jury, "and these experts to do His work and preserve me."

Scoville—Have you a distinct recollection of the incidents of the second of July?

Guiteau—(smilingly)—Oh, yes; certainly.

The witness then briefly recited his arrest, with the least possible feeling. "When I was finally lodged in jail I felt happy, and said, thank God it's all over with.'"

A few weeks ago I addressed Bennett a note suggesting that he send me $5000, and I think it very likely he will send it. I owe probably $1000, and that is every cent I do owe in the world. If Bennett sends me the money I shall pay off some of my board bills. He did me a great deal of damage in 1874, but Bennett is a good hearted fellow. I have had an idea in my head for 20 years I should be president of the United States. I suppose people think I have been badly cranked about that. I had that idea in the Oneida community. I went to Boston with a distinct feeling that I was on the way to the White House, and I shall make it yet. [Laughter spread throughout the audience at this prediction. If I am ever president, continued the witness I will be so by the act of God. I shall get the nomination as Lincoln and Garfield did, and I will be elected as they were. I anticipate a decided change in public opinion in regard to me. The idea has been in my head for twenty years that I would be president. I did not want to get the Herald down on me. That's the reason why I did not press my suit against it. I don't care now a snap of my finger for being president. I don't care anything about it. I don't know if I should take it if I was actually nominated and elected.

Witness related the story of his "personal," inviting correspondence with a view to matrimony, and said I want to say a word in reference to my divorced wife.

The court—No, not now.

The prisoner—I do not know anything about her, nor have I known for years past, but she had no business to come here for the prosecution.

Being questioned about the revised edition of "Truth," witness answered:

There's no money in that business in any way, shape or manner, and never has been. When Col. Corkhill came to me in July and talked about some great lot of money, and some great men backing me with money and all that nonsense, I told him about my circumstances, and convinced him that I had no money.

Judge Porter now began the cross-examination.

The prisoner bore his examination with considerable self-possession, although he occasionally got flurried and excited.

Q.—You determined to kill Gen. Garfield, did you not?

A.—I decline to answer that. That is a very strong way to put it, with some excitement. I consider myself an agent of the deity in the matter. I had no personal volition in the matter.

Q.—Did you say to Officer Scott, on leaving the depot, after the murder of the president, "General Arthur is now president"?

A.—I decline to answer that.

Q.—Why do you object to answering that question?

A.—I suppose I did say that. (Then he added excitedly) I want it distinctly understood I did not do that of my own personal volition, but on inspiration of the deity. I never would have shot the president on my own personal account. The deity inspired the act and the deity would take care of it. The deity furnished the money with which I bought the pistol. I was agent of the deity who inspired me to remove the president and I had to report to my own mind and accomplish deity's will.

Q.—The only inspiration you had was to use the pistol on the president.

A.—The inspiration consisted in trying to remove the president for the good of the American people, (impatiently) and all these details are nothing to the case. The whole matter was in the hands of the deity. (Impatiently), I do not want to discuss it any further. I appreciate the fact of the president's long sickness as much as any person in the world, but that is a very narrow view to take of the matter.

Q.—Did you contemplate his removal otherwise than by murder.

A.—No, sir, (petulantly) I do not like the word murder. I do not recollect the actual facts in this matter. (Excitedly) If I had shot the president of the United States on my own personal account, no punishment would be too severe nor too quick for me; but acting as agent of the deity, that puts an entirely different construction on the act, and that is what I want to put to the court and jury, and to the opposing counsel. I say that the removal of the president was an act of necessity from the situation and for the good of the American people. That is the idea I want you to entertain, and not to settle down on the cold blooded idea of murder, because I never had the first conception of murder in the matter.

Cross-examined—Were you aware it was against human law.

The prisoner—I felt the deity would take care of me; I never entertained an idea of murder in the whole matter; I never had any conception of the matter as murder; my mind is perfectly blank on that subject and has been. Cross examination will be continued to-morrow.

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Rev. Henry Ward Beecher is 67 years of age, and is obviously growing old. He declined to accompany to Yorktown the regiment of which he is chaplain. No doubt the troubles through which he has passed have made heavy drains on his powers—they would have killed many men outright—but the Beechers are long lived. His father died in his 88th year, having failed mentally before his body gave way, Catherine is over 80, and Edward not much under four score. Mrs. Stowe is nearly 70.

The Vienna Deutsche Zeitung solemnly announces that "the correspondent of the New York Herald, Mr. Rald, has married Miss Mallis, with a dowry of $25,000,000." The soulful Whitelaw will suppress a convulsive sob when he learns this.

Singular unanimity: The czar says he is ready to meet death whenever it comes. It may not be out of place in this connection to say that death is ready to meet the czar wherever he goes.—Boston Transcript.

## NOTES FROM OLYMPIA.

### Gossipy Letter from Our Special Correspondent—Legislative Matters—The Church Taxation Question—Etc.

OLYMPIA, W. T., Nov. 29, 1881.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

The governor having issued a proclamation calling an extra session of twenty days, for the purpose of revising and finishing up the Code, the members are preparing to spend a few additional days here, although most of them would prefer returning to their homes at once.

However, it seems likely the business will be all finished up in the course of ten days at most.

EXEMPTING CHURCHES.

In considering the council amendments to the revenue law in the house considerable discussion took place on the subject of church taxation, and among others, Mr. Kuhn made the following remarks in considering the matter. This gentleman said:

The question under consideration is an important one because it lies at the foundation of this government, inasmuch as it furnishes the means by which this government that gives protection to persons and property, is carried on. We all agree that such protection is necessary, and that a revenue for that purpose must be raised. Experience has taught that the most just and equitable way to raise such revenue is by a tax on this property that requires protection, this burden individuals consent to bear for the good of the commonwealth. Now that this protection is guaranteed alike to all kinds of property, it naturally follows that the only just and equitable method is to levy such tax on all kinds of property, regardless of who may be the owner thereof, and any other method would be injustice and contrary to the principles of this government, and a fraud on all who pay taxes. As there is no exemption on the part of this protection guaranteed by law I hold there can be no just exception of any particular class or kind of property, and that all kinds of property should be taxed equal and uniform. Anything short of this is in violation of the constitution of the United States as well as of the organic act of this territory and of the laws of congress, and also contrary to the principles of this government and of equity. I hold that it is in violation of the constitution, inasmuch as that document prohibits the passage of any law respecting religion, or for religious purposes, and no one will deny that this exemption asked for is for religious purposes, as is readily seen by reference to the petitions on our table, from a number of our respected citizens, many of whom I venture to say never stopped to think of the principle underlying this subject before signing said petitions—otherwise this list would be much smaller. The exemption of any class or kind of property is prohibited by section 6 of the organic act of this territory, as well as by section 1924 of the revised statutes of the United States, which is the law governing this territory, and both acts provide that "All taxes shall be equal and uniform, and no distinction shall be made in the assessments between the different kinds of property, but the assessments shall be according to the value thereof."

Now in my opinion these enactments by congress for our rule and government, must settle this question, and any law made by us in conflict with the laws of congress are void; and knowing this to be true, I would, as in duty bound, be opposed to the amendment exempting churches, were there no other good reasons. But the more we look at this subject the more unreasonable and unjust it becomes.

All must admit that to exempt one piece of property from taxation increases the burden of taxes on all other property; and while I hold that all taxes should be uniform and equal, it is also necessary to make taxation as light as possible.

Can this be done by exempting piles of brick and mortar from paying its just portion of the expense necessarily incurred for its protection, simply because they are owned by religious incorporations, and are used for their special purposes? Certainly not. And for every dollar of taxes remitted on this class of property, a like amount must be raised by increased taxation on other property. Then I would ask, is this just and equitable? Is it in accord with the doctrines pretended to be taught in those houses of worship? Would these teachers not stamp as a base outrage an autocrat who would take a dollar from an orphan or a widow, for his own selfish purposes? And that is precisely what this amendment purposes to do.

To exempt this aristocratic incorporated company from paying its just dues, and imposing additional burdens on the other property, including the home stead held by the widows and orphans.

Let us consider this amendment a little further, and in a little different light, and what do we find? We find that we are asked by this amendment to make and appropriate to the various religious corporations in this territory, incorporated for religious purposes, in proportion to the amount of property that such company owns, as exemption from taxation is equivalent to appropriating, and that appropriation is in proportion to the amount of this kind of property held or owned by the various religious denominations in this territory.

Now, is this just? If we hold the doctrine that "to the rich shall riches be given," then are we on the right track, but if the opposite, then let our decision be just and equitable, and it is all we ask.

The council amendment exempting churches, societies, literary societies, etc., was rejected, and a committee of conference having been appointed, the council receded therefrom, and churches were thereupon refused exemption.

TERRITORIAL UNIVERSITY.

As prophesied by your correspondent, the appropriation for university purposes has gone by the board, in consequence of having been loaded down with amendments in which the council positively refused to concur, and as all new business has been ruled out after the 28th inst., it is hardly possible that anything can be done during the present session.

GARFIELD COUNTY.

The child is born! Mrs. Columbia has made the baby a present of one thousand dollars' worth of property—just as much play-ground as it wants, too—and besides, she has given it a little city called Pataha, which is to be considered a county seat until the settlers decide whether they shall prefer that place to Pomeroy. The legislature also decided to allow the baby to send representatives to the capital every two years, but that will not entail a great deal of expense, as probably the aforesaid capital will be changed to Cheney before the present session terminates. Taken altogether, the infant goes forth into the world as well provided for as any child of its age could be, under existing circumstances.

SUNDAY.

While the legislature has shown an opposition to exempting places of worship from taxation, it has acted with a wonderful uniformity as to the losses incurred by the churches by this action, and they have done it in this way: Knowing full well that it was found impossible for clerks, merchants, saloon-keepers and others to attend church as long as business required their presence elsewhere, therefore, in order to be just and equitable, they passed a law making it a misdemeanor, punishable by heavy fine, for any one, except druggists, to keep their houses of business open on Sunday; and as the bill has passed both houses, it will be the law of the Territory from and after December 31, 1881, and the officer who refuses to notice any violation of this law is not only liable to prosecution, but also loses his position therefor.

MORTGAGES.

This subject, in connection with the consideration of the revenue law, caused quite a breeze in the lower house to-day. The situation was about this: The House wished to tax mortgages; the Council objected; the House refused to recede, and finally, seeing that the entire bill was in jeopardy, it was concluded best by the House to give in, which was done by the following vote: Ayes—Messrs. Catlin, Clark, Cornwall, Freeman, Holcomb, Kuhn, O'Neil, Preston, Rees, Smith of King, Smith of Whitman, Steen, Mr. Speaker—12. Noes—Messrs. Alexander, Allen, Dillon, Judson, Karr, Kincaid, Raymond, Smith of Klickitat, Taylor, Van Eaton, Warman—11. So the motion to concur was carried.

BILLS APPROVED.

- H. B. 111, to change county lines between Skamania and Klikatat.
- H. B. 201, to organize Garfield Co.
- H. B. 157, relative to bills of exchange.
- H. B. 119, relating to estrays.
- H. B. 163, providing for appointment of commissioner of deeds.
- H. B. 121, regulating the support of the poor.
- H. B. 127, to create and regulate the office of sheriff.
- H. B. 122, for protection of stock raisers.
- H. B. 124, relating to county surveyors.
- H. B. 123, in relation to constables.
- H. B. 126, to protect inmates of insane asylum.
- H. B. 118, in relation to mortgages.
- H. B. 120, to provide for election of county commissioners.

REPORTER.

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An English writer has been making some verses "To Chaucer." They ought to please the old man, who certainly had appreciative genius, although he could not spell.

Mormonism has some redeeming features. For instance, it doesn't throw the burden of supporting a husband on one woman.—St. Louis Post Dispatch.

ONE EXPERIENCE FROM MANY.

"I had been sick and miserable so long and had caused my husband so much trouble and expense—no one seemed to know what ailed me—that I was completely disheartened and discouraged. In this frame of mind I got a bottle of Hop Bitters and used them unknown to my family. I soon began to improve and gained so fast that my husband and family thought it strange and unnatural, and when I told them what had helped me they said "Hurrah for Hop Bitters! Long may they prosper, for they have made mother well and us happy."—The Mother.—Home Journal.

When cold blasts blow, or when summer heat and dust parch our throats, "Hub Punch" is equally acceptable. With hot water it far excels ordinary toddies, and it is unequaled with fine ice, lemonade, milk, etc. It makes a splendid "nightcap," taken upon going to bed. Keep it in readiness. Sold by all Grocers, Wine Merchants and Druggists. Trade supplied by Richardson & Harrison, Agents for Pacific Coast, San Francisco.

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## FOREIGN NEWS.

### The Irish Situation Steadily Growing Worse.

### RENT PAYERS MURDERED OR MALTREATED DAILY.

### Nothing less than Abolition of All Rights of Property will Satisfy many of these Disciples of the "No Rent" Champions—Hamlin Well Received in Paris.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

DUBLIN, Nov. 30.—A farmer named O. B. Cornish has been cruelly beaten to death near Dromore, county Down. One arrest was made.

Evictions on the estate of Lord Bantry at Castletown are proceeding quietly. Tenants were two years in arrears and most of them offered to pay a year's rent, which in some instances was accepted on account. All tenants evicted but eight were reinstated conditionally.

### More Arrests.

Killan, Barrister on the staff of the Irishman, arrested in 1867, with Davitt and Daly, for uttering seditious language, has been rearrested under the coercion act on charge of inciting the people not to pay rents and conveyed to Dundalk.

Michael Boyton was released from Kilmainham jail on account of ill health. He was immediately conveyed to the hospital.

### Anti-Rent Outrages.

LONDON, Nov. 30.—Three tenants in Lord Kenmore's estate, Mill street, county Cork, were fired at last evening and wounded in the legs. The tenants had paid their rents. Opposition to rent paying is especially marked in county Limerick.

### Land League Increasing.

LONDON, Nov. 13.—The Times says: From the resolution of the government in regard to meeting of parliament we infer that hopes are entertained of a rapid change in the aspect of Irish affairs. At a meeting of the land league of Great Britain, the secretary reported new branches being opened at an average rate of a dozen a week. Subscriptions are increasing.

### Hunting Stopped.

DUBLIN, Nov. 30.—It appears highly probable in a fortnight hence, hunting in Ireland will be entirely stopped and £1800 be diverted into other channels. Thousands of tenants in Roscommon refuse to pay rent and declare they will not apply to the land court.

### Fed by the League.

LONDON, Nov. 30.—Suspects in Kilmainham jail still live on provisions supplied by the land league.

### Free Trade becoming more Popular.

Sam'l Morely, liberal member of parliament, in addressing his constituents, said a strong feeling in favor of free trade is growing in New York.

### A Damaged Steamship.

LONDON, Nov. 30.—The steamship Lessing had on board over 800 passengers. She will dock at Plymouth for repairs. One of her quartermasters was seriously injured and is expected to die.

### Steamer Jacket Foundered.

LONDON, Nov. 29.—The steamer Jacket from Padstow to Natal has foundered in St. George's channel and ten persons drowned.

### Foreign Legislation.

PARIS, Nov. 30.—The meaning of the publication in Le Temps, relative to prorogation of the chamber and proposals to be submitted by it, is that the government will await the result of the senatorial elections before proposing a revision of the constitution which will consist in giving large towns a greater show in electing senators than they now have, and in depriving the senate of power, and amending bills appropriating money. The government also brings forward the "scrutin de liste" system for the election of deputies. If this is adopted by a congress of the two houses called to revise the constitution, it will not have to pass each chamber separately.

In the Spanish senate Senator Dorovil opposed the bill for the conversion of redeemable stock. The minister of finance said the bill would reduce the revenue by 8,000,000 pesetas, but would diminish the expenditures by 1,000,000.

### Hamlin in Paris.

PARIS, Nov 30.—Hannibal Hamlin, U. S. minister to Spain, to-day paid separate visits to President Grevy and Gambetta, both of whom received Hamlin with cordiality and congratulated him upon the part he took in the events looking to the abolishment of slavery in the United States. They also dwelt upon the sympathies of France with the United States, and said they hoped to see the friendly relations between the two sister republics drawn still closer.

### An Anti-Gambetta Organ.

PARIS, Nov. 30.—The Gaulois announces that Jules Simon has become its political director assisted by Barbeau Lamy and Laverrieux. All clericals. The Gaulois is expected to wage war on Gambetta who opposes anti-modifications of the concordat or anticlerical interference. This is obviously meant as a declaration against strict execution of the concordat threatened by Gambetta and minister of public worship.

### The Panama Canal.

LONDON, Nov. 30.—A Paris dispatch to the Times mentions that at a recent meeting of the consultative commission, convened by de Lesseps, the opinion was expressed that the nature of the soil of the Isthmus of Panama affords hope that considerable of the estimated expense of construction will be saved and working facilitated.

### German Politics.

BERLIN, Nov. 30.—It is thought that Bismarck's frequent attempts to prove that the liberal majority is not the real voice of the country, and his decided coldness to clericals, show that dissolution of the reichstag is probable. After to-day's proceedings in reichstag doubt is no longer entertained that a clerical and conservative coalition has been concluded.

### A High-toned Court-martial.

ST. PETERSBURG, Nov. 30.—The court-martial on Prince Shavashidz, officer of Hazzars, for killing a merchant in a restaurant last summer, has begun. Grand Duke and the elite of St. Petersburg society were present at the opening.

## RAILROAD MATTERS.

### Work of the O. R. & N. Company.

CHICAGO, Nov. 30.—The Oregon Railway & Navigation Company has got out a new map showing the road completed, that under construction, and the lines projected and connections. The company is now making a survey for the construction of a line from Portland to Kalama, which is expected to be completed by January 1883. They are contemplating the construction of an extension of the Washington territory branch from a point south of Tacoma to Seattle. It is the intention to complete the system of roads in Oregon and Washington territory during the coming year. The system will comprise a mileage of 7000 miles, of which about 600 miles are to-day in operation and of which 15 miles more will be in operation within three months. To transport the building material and rolling stock to Portland 50 or 60 ships will be loaded at New York and Philadelphia during the year 1882.

### The Central Pacific's Eastern Line.

YANKTON, Nov. 30.—Central Pacific surveyors arrived to-day from the west, and drove their stakes down on Seventh street, in the center of the city. This completes the survey from Corinne, Utah, to Yankton, and here the surveyors halt for further orders. The line crossed the Missouri river fifty miles above Yankton.

### Issue of New Stock.

NEW YORK, Nov. 30.—The Denver and Rio Grande Railroad Company to-day notified the New York stock exchange of an issue of $5,000,000 of its capital stock for the purpose of extending its line in Colorado to connect with the Denver, Rio Grande and Western railroad at the boundary line of Utah, and for laying a third rail and necessary changes of new stock. It is claimed it has all been negotiated in London.

Some men are cruelly inconsiderate. We have known young men to go along the street late, singing, utterly regardless of the poorly paid policeman, faithfully sleeping on his beat.

MUSIC.—Wiley B. Allen, Music dealer, 153 Third street, has the largest stock of sheet music in Oregon. Orders by mail filled promptly.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

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Situated opposite all the Railroad and Steamship offices. Street Cars pass the house every five minutes. Free Coach to and from the house. Street car tickets free to guests.

## WASHINGTON LEGISLATURE.

HOUSE.

OLYMPIA, Nov. 29, 1881.

C. B. 146, establishing county court in Stevens county; passed.

H. B. 68, revenue bill taken up, report of conference committee; adopted.

H. B. 194, to prevent bribery at elections; passed.

C. B. 127, Olympia city charter; passed.

C. B. 150, providing for holding special terms of court; passed.

COUNCIL.

H. B. 112, relating to prosecuting attorneys; passed.

C. B. 82, establishing common school system; indefinitely postponed.

C. B. 81, to give certain persons the right to vote; tabled.

C. B. 132, amending act relating to commissioners of deeds; lost.

C. B. 161, election of county commissioners; passed.

C. B. 153, in relation to territorial auditor; passed.

C. B. 145, taking depositions out of the territory; passed.

C. B. 162, to provide for the care of the capitol building; passed.

Loti L. West was confirmed as member of the board of education.

Recess till 2 P. M.

AFTERNOON SESSION—HOUSE.

C. B. 104, foreign corporations; passed.

C. B. 135, closing all business houses on Sundays; passed.

COUNCIL.

H. B. 202, compensation for officers of Garfield Co.

H. B. 136, relief of Yakima Co.; passed.

C. B. 15, providing for the education of deaf mutes; passed.

C. B. 169, relating to divorces and alimony; passed.

H. B. 172, providing for holding courts in the 3d judicial district; passed after being amended so as to place the United States court at Tacoma instead of Lacomer.

H. J. R. relating to the investigation of books of the auditor and treasurer, and to rebate territorial convicts; adopted.

C. B. 35, an act relating to assessors; passed.

HOUSE.

OLYMPIA, Nov. 30.

Resolutions asking the secretary of the territory to present itemized account of stationery furnished the legislature; lost.

C. B. 143, providing for payment of statutes for use of executive and code commissioners; passed.

C. B. 159, extending time for payment of this year's taxes to February 20, 1882; passed.

BILLS INDEFINITELY POSTPONED.

C. B. 147, to repeal act applying half of the territorial tax of Snohomish Co., to road purposes.

C. B. 148, providing for election of general officers of militia.

C. B. 120, to amend license law.

C. B. 161, to regulate election of county commissioners.

C. B. 65, relating to sheriffs; passed.

C. M. 21, praying appropriation for road across Cascades; passed.

COUNCIL.

H. B. 186, landlord and tenant; passed.

C. J. R. 23, relative to printing and distributing certain laws; passed.

AFTERNOON SESSION—HOUSE.

H. M. 23, praying for grant of land of military reservation at Vancouver; passed.

H. M. 22, in relation to creation of another judicial district; passed.

H. B. 199, relief of J. J. Calhoun; passed.

H. B. 204, exempting firemen from certain duties; passed.

H. B. 205, hog law for Klickitat; passed.

H. B. 206, to provide for payment of teachers who assist at school examinations; passed.

H. B. 207, to prevent spread of contagious diseases in certain counties; passed.

H. B. 209, providing furniture for office of clerk of supreme court; indefinitely postponed.

H. B. 210, authorizing county commissioners to sell real estate; passed.

H. B. 211, providing that a copy of the code shall be furnished certain territorial officers; passed.

H. B. 212, to authorize county commissioners of Klickitat to offer rewards for conviction of felons; passed.

H. B. 213, goat law in Klickitat county; lost.

H. B. 215, prohibiting the sale and manufacture of intoxicating liquors; read first time.

COUNCIL.

C. B. 158, formation of law libraries; passed.

H. B. 103, bribery in elections; passed.

H. B. 174, relief of B. S. Miller; passed.

H. B. 198, relating to duties of sheriff; passed.

C. B. 106, amending the city charter of Vancouver; passed.

C. M. 22 and 23; adopted.

University appropriation bill; passed.

Both houses adjourned till to-morrow.

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References:

CHAS. HODGE, of Hodge, Davis & Co.

JAMES STEEL, Cashier First National Bank.

J. A. STROWBRIDGE Wholesale Leather & findings

C. A. DOLPH, of Dolph, Bronaugh, Dolph & Simon.

Col. J. McCRAKEN, of J. McCraken & Co.

L. C. HENRICHSEN, of Henrichsen & Greenberg.

Dr. G. E. NOTTAGE, M. D., Examiner and Physician

J. K. GILL, of J. K. Gill & Co. Stationers.

E. P. ROGERS, Gen. Freight & Ticket Agt. O. & C. R. R.

FRANK ZANOVICH, of Zan Brothers.

References:

W. W. SPAULDING, Packer and Cattle Dealer,

ANDREW ROBERTS, of Fishel & Roberts.

JOHN CRAN, of John Cran & Co.

C. M. WIBERG, Boots and Shoes.

JOS. BURKHARD, Burkhard & Spaulding.

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A complete stock of Flannels, Sheetings, Table Linens, Towels and Towelling,

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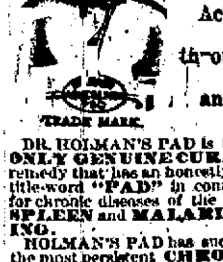
[illegible] W[illegible] & [illegible]

221 First St.

Corner of Salmon street.



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Acts by Absorption through the Nerve forces and the Circulation.

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NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that after this date no rebate or commission will be allowed or paid, either directly or indirectly, upon any policy of fire insurance issued from our respective offices, and that the premium in the policy will be in all cases collected in full.

Portland, Or., Nov. 11, 1881.

HARRY C. BOYD,
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Agents Connecticut Fire Ins. Co., North British and Mercantile Ins. Co., German American Ins. Co., Scottish Union and National Ins. Co., Lion Fire Ins. Co.

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NEW ZEALAND INSURANCE COMPANY.

FIRE AND MARINE.

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With unlimited liability of [illegible]

U. S. Bonds deposited with State Tre[illegible] surer in Oregon [illegible]

Letter of Credit, Bank of British [illegible] Portland, Or. [illegible]

W. F. BROWN

MANAGER

No. 7 First St., Portland.

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The Thames and Mersey Marine Insurance Co.,

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Capital [illegible]

Surplus over Capital [illegible]

Deposit in Oregon [illegible]

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Manager Pacific Department, San Francisco, Cal.

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OF SAN FRANCISCO.

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FIRE INSURANCE AGENCY.

IMPERIAL, LONDON,

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Insurance Companies of London and Liverpool.

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Aggregate Cash Assets Forty-One Million Eight Hundred and Ninety-Six Thousand Nine Hundred and Twenty-Three Dollars.

$41,896,923 00.

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FIRE ONLY.

Losses Paid Since Organization,

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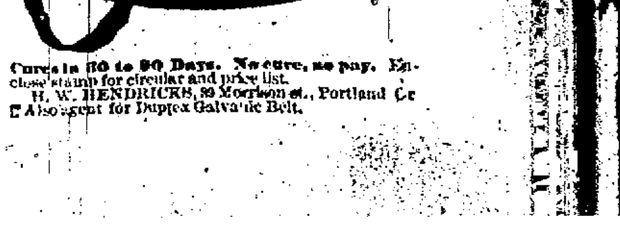
PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE HENDRICKS TRUSS



Cures in 30 to 90 Days. No cure, no pay. Enclose stamp for circular and price list. H. W. HENDRICKS, 89 Morrison st., Portland Or. Also agent for Duplex Galvanic Belt.

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**The Daily Oregonian.**

THURSDAY MORNING DEC 1, 1881

## NOTICEABLE CHANGE.

A British nobleman, the Marquis of Blandford, in a recent contribution to an American review, argued that while Great Britain is undoubtedly growing more liberal or republican the outward form of her institutions will probably remain unchanged. The argument is based on the proverbial conservatism of the people and their attachment to precedent. Daniel Grant, a liberal member of parliament, at a large meeting in London not long since ventured the opinion that the growing thought of England was towards a clearer recognition and assertion of republican forms. Prof Goldwin Smith argues that the house of peers is unnecessary and useless because as he alleges it has little or no influence upon legislation. He urges that if the peers were deprived of their hereditary powers they could no longer be excluded from the house of commons, that the great influence and wealth of the peers who own a large proportion of the land, would enable them to form a party in the commons so strong that no premier could afford to ignore them, and thus they would possess the reality of power where now owing to the fact that the house of lords is almost compelled to confine its functions to registering the decrees of the lower house, they only possess the shadow. These and a great variety of similar opinions find utterance through the British press. The discussion marks a change in the English mind, though it is by no means wholly of recent origin. It has, in fact, been in progress for many years and any reader or observer may easily discover the signs and fruits of it. For illustration, take the spirit of loyalty to the sovereign, irrespective of the sovereign's personal worth. Here we find a marked advance towards the republican idea. In 1810 Leigh Hunt, a famous author, was heavily fined and sent to prison for three years for describing the prince regent, afterwards George IV., as "a fat Adonis of fifty." Twelve years later the same George, after having disgraced himself and scandalized all Europe by his atrocious treatment of his wife and vile conduct generally, went to Scotland. Sir Walter Scott was so overwhelmed at an interview with him that he took the glass from which royalty had drunk, saying that he should preserve it for an heir-loom to be handed down to his descendants. He unfortunately put it in his coat-tail pocket, sat down on and broke it. Like adulation was heaped upon the wretched king during his life and after his death. Even when he had been dead nearly a quarter of a century Thackeray lost social caste for his plain-spoken lecture on him and the other Georges. A little more than another quarter of a century has now passed, and we find English periodicals of repute commenting with perfect plainness on the drunkenness, selfishness and general depravity of princely reprobates. Were the fourth George (and he was no worse than his general line) now on the throne and openly guilty of any part of the base acts which were tolerated in his time, he would be speedily deposed. Not all the conservatism of England could save him. Every one sees that the personal worth of Queen Victoria has done no little to prolong the monarchical system in England. It has strengthened the natural repugnance of the people to change. Until within a few years, the possibility of any but a hereditary ruler, and the uselessness of the house of lords, were not asserted. They are now boldly advocated, and the abolition of primogeniture and a radical new land law have also been broached. No one supposes that these changes are all coming at once, or even speedily, but they are far from being among the impossibilities. The discussion is interesting to note as a feature of current news.

## *TRANSCONTINENTAL RAILWAY TRAFFIC.*

The Union and Central Pacific railroad companies report that for the last fiscal year they drew from the patrons of their roads the sum of $46,657,096, of which amount they admit $20,295,750 was saved to the owners. They report that 3863 miles of road were operated, but it is plain enough that all the money was made on the through line from San Francisco to Omaha, which is but a trifle over 2000 miles. In other words, over their through road they drew from the people at the rate of more than $22,000 per mile. Of course any other set of business men would have done the same thing. Still, it is a fact, and the Salt Lake *Tribune* conceives it right to be pointed out to the people, that a railroad ample for all present purposes could be built and thoroughly equipped between Omaha and tide-water on San Francisco bay for less money than these two corporations have collected from the public in fares and freights. But the day of their great harvest will be at an end when the Northern Pacific and other roads, now under construction, are completed and opened for traffic. It may be said, indeed, that all the roads, whether there be two or a dozen, will combine and work together. This is not improbable. But the combination, if it shall take place, must be on a lower basis of freights and fares. Such combinations are common, indeed the rule east of the Missouri river. But they break not infrequently, and every break is a step to a new reduction and better service for the country. In the adjustment of the pooling terms between great railway lines there is always such variety of interests to be affected that it is hard to make an arrangement that will stand, and impossible except on conditions which shall have some approach to fairness towards the public. Judging from the experience of the past ten years, railroad consolidation is a policy that cannot be arrested. The tendency is that way; and yet there always must be rival interests of great magnitude which will hold a check, within certain limits, on each other. There is another fact which operates with great force in favor of the people. This is the fact derived from the experience gained by those who operate railroads that their own interest is in the long run best served by a policy which increases and favors business and makes profits by heavy traffic on small margins rather than by large margins on light traffic. This rule has not been applied by the Union and Central Pacific roads because of their unusual advantages in holding the most absolute monopoly the country has ever seen. They have had for twelve years the unparalleled opportunity of charging extremely high rates upon full traffic, with no danger of diminishing it.

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Everything in this world may be abused. Reverence for the sanctity of law may in extreme cases, run into absurdity. The present time affords an instance of it. In the trial of Guiteau the country is compelled to witness a sickening farce. The trial shows that the law, in its present state, is not fit to deal with a crime so extreme and atrocious. In such cases the only thing necessary should be a motion for the sentence of death, which should be executed right speedily. But a long "trial," with its disgusting details, takes place instead, —though there is not a single doubt on any point, nor a single fact relating to the murder to be developed. Such is the enormity of this crime, the detestable character of the assassin, and the farcical nature of the legal proceedings, that people and press have very generally expressed a *quasi* approval of the attempts which have been made to put an end to the worthless life of the damnable monster. But some say this is a lawless spirit, which cannot be encouraged without the gravest danger. Here then is one of those extreme cases before spoken of, and fortunately as rare as extreme where reverence for the sanctity of law runs into absurdity. The taking off of this accursed scoundrel as his crime is without parallel among men for three hundred years, would be no precedent for disregard or violation of the law in any other conceivable case. There is only one thing to be done and that thing is to destroy him as men would destroy any horrible monster, and it matters little or nothing how when or by whose hand it is accomplished.

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A New York railway journal is authority for the statement that nearly 16,000 miles of railroad will be built in the course of the next fifteen months unless plans now perfected fail of accomplishment. North of the Potomac and Ohio rivers and lying between the Atlantic coast and the upper Mississippi 479 miles are projected, south of those rivers 2352 miles. Between the Mississippi river and the Rocky mountains and north of the latitude of St Louis the number of miles to be built is 1663. Between the Mississippi and the Rocky mountains, and south of the latitude of St Louis there are 4140 miles. West of the Rocky mountains the number of miles is placed at 540. The grand total is thus 15,886 miles. We think the mileage west of the Rocky mountains is placed too low. The railway mileage to be constructed west of that chain of mountains during the next fifteen months under the Northern Pacific and Oregon Railway companies will alone nearly equal and may exceed, 540 miles.

---

According to D R Locke (Nasby) who has just returned from a tour of Ireland, the squalor, misery and helplessness of the poor people of that country are beyond the power of words to describe. Their condition he says, is infinitely worse than was that of the blacks of the southern states during slavery. According to his representations, the farmers of America have more regard for the comfort and care of their horses and cattle than the landlords of Ireland have for the comfort and welfare of their tenants.

---

While Dr Hammond insists in the *North American Review* that the treatment of President Garfield was contrary to the principles of surgery Dr John T Hodgen of St Louis, a very eminent surgeon maintains in an accompanying article that there is no reason for adverse criticism on the management, and that had the president lived he must have been a deformed invalid.

---

One who poses as an inspired murderer and labors to prove his own insanity is a new revelation to criminal jurisprudence. The variety of that perverted animal, villainous and vicious man, is immense. Guiteau adds a new variety to the natural history of the species.

### MEETING NOTICES.

**Willamette Engine Co. No. 1.**—Regular monthly meeting this (Thursday) evening at 7:30 o'clock.
A H TANNER Sec

**Multnomah Engine Co. No. 2.**—Regular monthly meeting this (Thursday) evening at 7 30 o'clock.
J. H WOODRUM Sec y

### MARRIED.

At his residence, in this city, by Rev G H Atkinson, Nov 30, Mr Eugene Brock and Miss Anna McAdam, both of Cowlitz Co, W. T

### DIED.

In this city, Nov 30, Pauline, youngest daughter of Ambrose and Sophie Bundschuh, aged 8 years, 7 months and 8 days.

Funeral Friday at 2 P M from 91 West Park, between E and F. Friends invited to attend

## NEW TO-DAY.

MRS J PUT SMITH, MUSIC TEACHER, Piano, Organ and Guitar. 305 Sixth St Portland, Oregon. did1wd

4 LARGE FURNISHED ROOMS SUITABLE FOR housekeeping southeast corner Clay and First streets. Also, furnished rooms for gentlemen. did3t

WANTED—SITUATION TO DO GENERAL housework or cooking, washing and ironing. Address K. M G, this office. Good references given. 1t

SEVERAL REAL ESTATE BARGAINS ON hand. Apply to R D PITT, next Occident al 149 First St. 1t

MONEY TO LOAN IN SMALL AND LARGE amounts, on real estate security. Apply to R D PITT, Real Estate Agent and Money Broker First St, next Occidental Hotel. 1t

WANTED—A GERMAN OR SCANDINAVIAN girl. Apply in person at 228 Taylor street, between Ninth and Tenth. References required. A good home offered. 1t

LOAN OF FROM $7500 TO $8500 REQUIRED ON a city block worth $20,000. Rate of interest not to exceed 9% per cent. Address P O Box 306 Portland Or. did1f

**McCoy, Cheapest Printer, First and Stark.**

### FOR SALE.

A NICE LOT TILLAMOOK BUTTER. di EVERDING & FARRELL

### FOR SALE.

WINCHESTER RIFLE FORTY-FOUR CALIbre, reloading tools, and 100 (loaded) everlasting shells. $50 the outfit. Address "WINCHESTER," Oregonian Office. did3t

### R. D. PITT,

NOTARY PUBLIC AND COMMISSIONER OF Deeds for California, Nevada, New York, Ohio, Illinois, Minnesota, Kansas, Iowa, Washington territory, Arizona and Idaho. 149½ First St. di1

### LOST.

ON TUESDAY EVENING OR EARLY WEDnesday morning, a small buckskin purse, steel clasp, containing $25. Finder will be liberally rewarded on leaving it at HACHENEY & BENO'S. 1t

### LOST.

ON SATURDAY LAST, ON THE STREET A fur collar of Alaska sable, tied with black ribbons. A suitable reward will be paid for the return of same to HODGE, DAVIS & CO. 1t

### TO LET, FURNISHED.

DURING MRS. BIRD'S ABSENCE (TWO OR three months) I will rent my house, furnished, to a careful tenant. Apply at the house, Sixth, above Yamhill; or at my office, Monastes' block, between 10 and 12 or 3 and 5. di O B BIRD, M D

W. H GREGORY. THORNTON WILLIAMS

**GREGORY & WILLIAMS,**
COUNSELLORS-AT LAW.
Removed to Room 24, Union Block, First and Stark streets, Portland, Oregon

**Best work—Lowest Paying prices—Himes the Printer, 5 Washington street, Portland.**

**For Yaquina Bay, Tillamook, and Gray's Harbor, direct.**

THE NEW COASTING STEAMER
**YAQUINA**
JAMES E. DENNY, Master
Will leave Pacific Dock, Portland, for the above ports on
**SATURDAY, DEC. 17th at 5 o'clock, A.M.**
For freight or passage apply at the office on dock. dec1tf
Z J HATCH Agent
20 Front Street

## JUST RECEIVED,

NEW

## LADIES' UNDERWEAR,

**White Merino Vests and Drawers,**
**White Cashmere Vests and Drawers,**
**Scarlet Cashmere Vests and Drawers,**
**White Merino Union Suits,**

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For the best
**FIRE AND BURGLAR PROOF SAFES**
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**VAULT WORK,**
Send to
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AGENT FOR DETROIT SAFE CO., 122 FRONT St, near Washington, Portland, Or. Malleable steel door frames instead of cast iron. Hard and soft steel fused burglar plates instead of iron and steel welded. Sargent & Greenleaf's celebrated combination locks. 1 19

### FOURTH NOTICE OF REDEMPTION OF MODOC WAR BONDS.

STATE OF OREGON,
TREASURER'S OFFICE,
SALEM, Dec 1 1881

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO THE HOLDers of Modoc War Bonds that the bonds hereinafter enumerated, together with accrued interest thereon, will be redeemed upon presentation at this office [illegible] that interest on the same will not be paid after this date. [illegible] numbered as follows: 101 1[illegible] 1 2 17 1 6 1 7 17 18 1 1 16 187 184 18 18 187 188 189 190 191 192 1 193 1 17 18 199 200 203 201 [illegible] 207 [illegible] 217 218 219 220.
EDWARD HIRSCH
State Treasurer
d1 td w1w

**CORNS, BUNIONS, INGROWING AND CLUB NAILS**
PERMANENTLY REMOVED AND CURED BY
**MADAME KUSHMAN,**
SURGEON CHIROPODIST
**Office Room 10, 221½ First St.**
Patients treated at their residence when requested. Office hours 9 A M to 5 P M

## NEW TO-DAY.

## EQUITABLE

LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,

120 Broadway, New York.

LIFE INSURANCE PROFITS DEMONSTRATED BY ACTUAL SETTLEMENTS MADE IN 1880.

The Society is now paying maturing Tontine policies with [illegible] remarkable results.

POLICIES CARRIED TEN YEARS WITH THE RETURN OF ALL PREMIUMS PAID AND INTEREST THEREON.

**1st Example:** Policy No [illegible] issued [illegible] 1870. Amount $10,000. Total premiums paid [illegible] The insured [illegible] to cash $[illegible], having had besides $10,000 of assurance for eleven years. 11 per cent of premiums paid returnable [illegible]

The example and those which follow will show that

LARGER PROFITS ARE PAID POLICY-HOLDERS THAN ARE NOW DECLARED BY ANY OTHER COMPANY.

**2d Example:** Policy No 8,713 issued Dec 30 1870. Endowment 10 years. Tontine Period ten years. Amount $10,000 00. Total premiums paid (10 years) 7,531 00. The assured on Dec 30 1880 will be entitled to draw in cash $[illegible], 13 [illegible] per cent of the premiums paid. These results although predicted by carefully made estimates are

NOT ESTIMATES, BUT ACTUAL CASH RETURNS.

**3d Example:** Policy No 41,021 issued March 27, 1869. Amount $5,000 00. Total premiums paid 2,908 95. In this case the assured withdrew, March 27 1880 in cash $3,312 45, being 111 per cent. of premiums paid. Many policies will be thus paid in 1880, showing

CASH RETURNS OF FROM 100 TO 120 PER CENT. OF THE PREMIUMS PAID.

Assets securely invested of $38,000,000. Surplus $7,500,000. The Society's popularity is shown by the fact that for the past eleven years the total amount of new policies issued has been greater than that of any other company in existence thus making its average

ANNUAL NEW BUSINESS LARGER THAN THAT OF ANY OTHER COMPANY.

The Society pays death claims promptly and in full. Its policies are clear and concise, and with no unreasonable conditions.

EVERY POLICY BECOMES INCONTESTABLE AFTER THREE YEARS.

For additional Tontine examples, books pamphlets, circulars and full information apply to

**F. V. ANDREWS,**
29 Stark St., Portland, Or.
AGENT FOR OREGON & WASHINGTON TER'Y.

## THE "COMMISSARY"

Is the name of GEO C RIDER'S new Restaurant on Front St. opposite the Esmond Hotel. No superfluities or French airs but plenty of good, plain, wholesome "grub" at low rates. Come and sample our goods. n17

## HOMES FOR ALL!

Cheap and on Easy Terms.

We are instructed to sell that

**Magnificent Tract of Land in Albina**

lying immediately to the north and adjoining Holladay's addition.

**It is High, Level, Healthful, and Commands Magnificent Views of Portland and the Surrounding Country.**

A limited number of tracts of 100x150 feet each, equal to three full lots, will be sold for $400 each, terms, one-third cash, the balance at from one to four years with interest at 9 per cent. per annum, or a cottage of five rooms will be erected for purchaser and sold with a tract for $1000, or if desired a larger house will be built for purchaser at the same per cent. of payment.
d9dtf J FRED CLARK & CO 28 Washington St.

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AT
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93 FIRST STREET.

## NEW GOODS.

Whittaker's Star Hams,
New Oregon Hams, Shoulders and Breakfast Bacon,
Lake Superior Whitefish,
Extra Mess Mackerel,
Eastern Codfish, new,
Smoked Halibut,
Soused Herring, Sardelles,
Russian Sardines, Anchovies,
Oregon Wild Blackberries, dried or canned,
Seedless Raisins, Table Raisins,
Calvesfoot Jelly, New Orleans Molasses,
Pure Country Buckwheat Flour,
Genuine Kanuck Maple Syrup,
Turkish Dates, Smyrna Figs,
Truffles, Pate de Fois Gras,
AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
**HACHENEY & BENO,**
N W. cor. First and Taylor Sts., Portland, Or.

## STILL IN THE FIELD,

**J. B. MILLER,**
129 First St.,

With a full assortment of
Jewelry, Watches, Silverware, Optical Goods, Clocks, etc
Sole Agent in Oregon for
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Still in operation
Prompt attention as usual paid to repairing

JOHNSON OPTICAL CO.

TRY THE JOHNSON PATENT
**Easy-Fitting Spectacle.**

It is rightly named "Easy Fitting." It possesses lenses [illegible] held in place without screws [illegible] hold firm [illegible] It folds, is made of various [illegible] so as to fit faces of every size and shape. [illegible] It is made of [illegible] It [illegible] easily [illegible] It is filled with first quality [illegible]
C F STEWART, 112 First st.

## SUGAR AND RICE.

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Offer for sale to the trade the entire cargo of the [illegible] consisting of

No. 1 Island Sugar, Assorted Grades,
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256 sacks Sandwich Islands Rice.

## CATARRH!

If you are suffering with Catarrhal headache, or Catarrh in any way, go to Plummer & Byerly's Drug Store and get a free trial bottle of Dr KARSNER'S CATARRH REMEDY.

ROLLED GOLD JEWELRY,
SOLID GOLD JEWELRY,
The Finest Quality DIAMONDS,
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## SHERIDAN,

SUPPORTED BY
**MISS NELLIE HOLBROOK,**
And a strong Dramatic Company of
18 ARTISTS 18

THIS THURSDAY EVENING, DEC 1
The Realistic Drama of [illegible]
**MARBLE HEART.**

RAPHAEL DUCHALET MR W E SHERIDAN
Friday Evening [illegible] MACBETH
Saturday Matinee EAST LYNNE
Saturday Evening [illegible] RICHELIEU
Monday Evening [illegible] LOVE'S SACRIFICE

Reserved Seats [illegible] without extra charge at [illegible] Music Store
[illegible] HOWE
Manager for W E Sheridan

## ROLLER SKATING

AND

## BICYCLE SCHOOL

Will be [illegible] at

**Mechanics' Pavilion, Saturday, Nov. 19th**

WILL BE OPEN MORNINGS FROM 9 TO 12 [illegible] afternoons and evenings [illegible] The school is for [illegible] skating [illegible] Admission free [illegible] [illegible] patterns in [illegible] Suitable rules are enforced and [illegible] first feeling [illegible] may rely upon being suited. Saturday evenings [illegible] admission 25c for use of skates. This additional charge is made in order to [illegible] skaters with a less crowded floor and a longer session. There will be bicycle exercises [illegible] skating every evening [illegible] J. L. WALTON, Manager

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## SILK DEPARTMENT

OF THE

[illegible]

We are now prepared to exhibit and offer to our customers and the public the richest and most magnificent stock of

## SILKS, SATINS, SURAHS, MOIRES, BROCADES, PLUSHES, VELVETS, ETC.

COLORED AND BLACK, PLAIN AND FANCY.

## LATEST NOVELTIES

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Stripes, Checks, Brocades and Moires, to match,

Comprising in extent and variety the largest and best assortment ever shown in this State, all of which we offer at

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Which we offer fully 40 per cent. less than regular price:

**52 pcs PURE SILK ARMURE**
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One case BLACK SILK
**CACHEMIR ALEXANDRIA,**
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**BENKERT & SON'S BOOTS.**

An inspection of our goods will repay those economically inclined.

**WEINBERG & KIERNAN.**

## NEW YORK BOOT AND SHOE HOUSE,

193 FIRST ST.,
HYMAN GALLICK, Prop'r.

Has the Largest and Finest stock of Boots, Shoes and Rubber goods in Oregon, having an agent in New York to select the finest there is for this market. Therefore he can undersell any other house in the city. An invitation is extended to the public to call and examine the stock

GEO L HIBBARD J W BRAZEE

**GEO. L. HIBBARD & CO.,**
Manufacturers, Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
**BOOTS, SHOES, RUBBERS,**
Shoe [illegible] Findings [illegible] of All Kinds.
Hibbard's Hand-Made Boots and Shoes are the Best in the Market.
65 Front Street, Portland Or.

## DRUGGISTS' Furnishing and Prescription Glassware.

P. L. OVERACRE, Manufacturer's Agent,
143 California St., Room 37,
SAN FRANCISCO

### WANTS.

WANTED A PROTESTANT WOMAN [illegible] of three [illegible] to make herself [illegible] Address [illegible] this office

WANTED A PARTNER IN THE HOTEL BUSiness in a prosperous [illegible] for the real estate and [illegible] for $200 cash. Apply to E. MARKS [illegible] n2dlt

WANTED—A SITUATION BY A YOUNG MAN recently arrived from the East. He is an expert bookkeeper and accountant [illegible] at figures. Address A T E, this office. n2dlt

WANTED—A YOUNG GERMAN GIRL THAT wishes a [illegible] [illegible] Apply at [illegible] street [illegible] P M n2dt

TO [illegible] A CONVENIENT [illegible] [illegible] n28tf

WANTED IN ASTORIA [illegible] [illegible] OCCIDENTAL HOTEL Astoria, Or.

A MALE SCHOOL TEACHER WELL RECOMmended [illegible] [illegible] SHIRLEY Taylor [illegible]

AGENTS WANTED IN EVERY COUNTY IN Oregon and Washington [illegible] [illegible] COL [illegible] n2dlm

### BUSINESS SPECIALS.

W. [illegible] McLEAN, Wholesale & Retail Grocers [illegible] Nos. 227 [illegible] and 231 Front St., bet Main and [illegible]

BURKHALTER & SPALDING [illegible]

MRS CORBETT, CHICAGO DRESSMAKER, [illegible] First St [illegible] Portland Or [illegible]

MME NORMAND NATURAL SEERESS AND [illegible] Oak [illegible] n12lm

M W RATH Practical Bandagist,
[illegible] Eighth and Ninth [illegible] for Rheumatism, Neuralgia [illegible] References given. [illegible] n26dlm

**MRS M A. HARRELL, CLAIRVOYANT.**

THE PAST AND FUTURE TOLD—PARTIES living at a distance will have the past and future told by sending letter and two dollars, giving name, age, sex. Full name of male and female. No humbug. I have been raised in Oregon [illegible] known by [illegible] I wear no eye-glasses, no false wig, no illusions. The best of references within the city of Portland and State of Oregon.
MRS M A HARRELL
n24 1m Southeast cor Fourth and Oak Sts.

IF YOU WANT TO BUY, SELL, OR BORrow money at low rates go to Walter O Shea, Pawnbroker 28 Washington street. Persons desiring loans can safely leave their valuables with him, as he is responsible. He is not of that class of strange pawnbrokers who are here to-day and away to-morrow. O'Shea is "Boss" Pawnbroker and don't you forget it

### PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

**DR. E. C. GEIGER,**
Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon,
No 85 Fourth St., Portland, Or.

**PIONEER DENTIST OF 1855.**
A. G PHILIPS, D D S,
No 48 First St between Salmon and Main

**G. M. WELLS, M. D.**
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office—Rooms 56, 57, 58 Union Block, Portland, Or

**DRS. A. S. & Z. R. NICHOLS,**
HOMEOPATHIC
Physicians and Surgeons
Portland, Oregon
Rooms 59, 60, 61 and 62, Union Block.
SPECIALTIES.
Dr Z R N—Diseases of Women
Dr A S N—Diseases of Eye Ear and Throat

### LAW CARDS.

**S. H. GREENE,**
ATTORNEY AT LAW AND NOTARY PUBLIC
Gilman's block southwest corner Ash and First Sts., Portland Oregon. iov14

J. G CLARK D D S C H TEMPLETON D D S
**CLARK & TEMPLETON, DENTISTS,**
Corner First and Alder Sts. (over Hatch & Roberts) Portland Or

**D. P. KENNEDY,**
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW
Room 5. Dekum's Building, Portland, Oregon.
Legal business pertaining to Letters Patent for Inventions before the Patent Office or in the Courts, a specialty

CHAS A BALL ALFRED F SEARS, JR
**BALL & SEARS,**
ATTORNEYS AT LAW
S E cor First and Morrison sts (Watt's building)
Portland, Oregon

**C. B UPTON & WM H. UPTON,**
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Walla Walla, W. T.
SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO COLLECTIONS at Pendleton, Centerville, Weston and Milton, Or. Walla Walla, Waitsburg, Dayton, Pomeroy, Colfax and Palouse City W. T

### SPECIAL NOTICES.

**NOTICE.**
ALL THOSE HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST the estate of Kirlin A. McMillen will please present the same for adjustment to the undersigned within five days from this date. Nov 29, 1881.
n29d5t GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,
84 and 86 Front street

**THE BLACKMAILER.**
THE WOULD-BE BLACKMAILER IS THE only one gone away disappointed. The crowds of honorable, intelligent and liberal minded people that daily visit MADAME NORMAND the great Clairvoyant and Seeress, go away satisfied and astonished with the truths and information imparted and received. See notice. n2dlt

**NOTICE.**
CAME TO MULTNOMAH COUNTY POOR FARM on the 6th inst. one red and white cow and calf. The cow has private marks. The owner is requested to prove property, pay charges and take her away.
n2d6t R. CLEGHORN, Multnomah Co Poor Farm

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCK holders of the Merchants Exchange Association will be held at the office of the Association, in Portland, Oregon on the 6th day of December, A D 1881.
W. J BEADY, Secretary,
Portland November 5th 1881 17dtf

### MILLINERY AND FANCY DRY GOODS.

## P. E BRIGHAM

Offers a complete assortment of

Pompadour and Mohair Wool,
German Knitting and German own Wool,
Zephyr Worsteds, in all shades,
Shetland Wool and Floss,
Saxony, Crewels, Knitting Silk,
Embroidered Silks, plain and shaded,
Chenilles, etc., etc.

CARDBOARDS AND CANVAS
In Every Style.

ALSO A FULL LINE OF
CHAIR STRIPES, LAMBREQUINS,
PIN CUSHIONS, SOFA CUSHIONS
Slippers and Slipper Cases, Bracket Patterns,
FOR THE HOLIDAY TRADE.

Sole Agent for P. Centemeri Kid Gloves,
In 3, 5, 6 and 8 Buttons.

**P. E. BRIGHAM,**
103 FIRST STREET.

## Dry Goods for the Million

THE

## CITY DRY GOODS STORE

147 THIRD STREET,
(Formerly John Wilson's)
The Oldest Dry Goods Store in Oregon
OFFERS
By Far the Largest and Best Assorted Stock of Dry and Fancy Goods,
it ever contained,
AND WITHOUT
A SHADE OF PROFIT.

[illegible] NEW STOCK [illegible] [illegible]
F. A. SHANE, Manager

## MRS. G. H. CLARKE,

Fourth and Columbia Sts.,
IMPORTER OF THE
MOST ELEGANT AND LATEST
**MILLINERY GOODS.**

THE VERY LATEST
IN
**MILLINERY GOODS.**
MISS A. S. JORGENSEN,
105 FIRST ST.

**RUBBER DOOR MATS**
FOR SALE CHEAP AT
H. P. GREGORY & CO.'S,
13 Front Street, Portland Oregon

## TO LET.

**TO LET.**
A FURNISHED HOUSE OF 7 ROOMS, FINE central location near Post Office. Will be let for six months to a careful party. Modern conveniences. References required. Address C B C, this office. n30 1t

**TO LET.**
STORE NO 110 THIRD ST, 25 X 80 FEET DEEP and a well established and first class stand for any city business. Also, the entire floor (12 rooms) over stores 114 and 116 Third street. Inquire of [illegible] or J P M or JOHN WILSON, at the City Dry Goods Store, 147 Third street

**TO LET.**
A NICELY FURNISHED FRONT ROOM SUITABLE for one or two gentlemen [illegible] with board [illegible] West [illegible] between [illegible] and Yamhill. 12d1t

**FOR RENT.**
THAT FINE BUILDING FORMERLY THE residence of R. R. Thompson has been entirely renovated and is in first class order. Apply to J. D. WILCOX & CO, Stark St. or L. MARTIN & CO. 178 Front St.

**TO LET.**
BY THE DAY, WEEK OR MONTH, NICELY furnished front rooms in [illegible] block, [illegible] and Oak. Night service furnished for meals when desired. my [illegible]

### FINANCIAL.

WANTED $1000 ON CITY PROPERTY. TWO years time [illegible] Address [illegible]

**MONEY TO LOAN.**
I AM PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE LOANS FOR a term of years on improved farm land at favorable rates [illegible] payable annually.
[illegible] A [illegible] BROCK 17 First St.

### PRIVATE BOARDING.

**BOARD AND ROOMS,**
IN A GOOD LOCALITY, FAMILY AT 181 WEST Park corner Yamhill. [illegible]

**PIANO TAUGHT.**
TERMS [illegible] CENTS PER LESSON, HALF HOUR [illegible] each day with beginners. Reference [illegible] Mueschmann.
n4dlm M L COOK 140 Fourth st

## FOR SALE.

**DOGS WITH A PEDIGREE.**
TO DOG FANCIERS AND SPORTSMEN GENerally. For sale cheap—a pair of thoroughbred English Beagles. Address J D HART 9 Columbia street. n28d [illegible]

**FOR SALE.**
STOCK AND FIXTURES OF A GROCERY BUSiness in a first-class locality. J FRED CLARK & CO 28 Washington street. n30d1t

**FOR SALE.**
ONE OF THE COZIEST HOUSES AND LOTS in the city of Portland, house new and hard finished, with six rooms, free water, large cistern holding 5000 gallons. It is on Eleventh st, west of the courthouse, [illegible] to a good tenant for $16 per month. Price $1500, terms easy. Also 40 acres of GOOD TIMBER LAND within two miles of Holladay's addition to East Portland. The timber will more than pay for the land. Price $40 per acre. Who wants it? For reference to the above property call on HARRISON B OATMAN, at the Norton House n28d6t

**FARM FOR SALE.**
A PERFECT GARDEN SPOT WITH 60 FRUIT trees, first-class buildings, price low and with easy payments. For further information call upon SAM M DONNELL, Insurance Broker and Real Estate Agent 73 Stark St n6d1m

**A BARGAIN.**
HAS TO BE SOLD WITHIN THIRTY DAYS one of the choicest little farms in Yamhill county, consisting of 170 acres, all fenced, and good level land, good new frame house 16x24, good new barn 20x40, two small streams of water passing through the place. 2 miles from Wapato Depot on the Westside Railroad. For further particulars address or call on HARRISON B OATMAN, Norton House, Portland n24dlt

**FOR SALE.**
THE RHEINPFALZ HOTEL COMPLETELY furnished and enjoying a large patronage, bar and all. For particulars call at the premises corner Front and Main streets. n24d12t

**TO THE PUBLIC.**
HAVING TRANSFERRED MY AGENCY OF the NEW HOME and CROWN SEWING MACHINES to Mr John B Garrison 167 Third Street Portland, Oregon I take this method to inform my patrons and the general public where these excellent machines may be found hereafter.
n14 1m H T HUDSON

10 Fourth St Sacramento. 19 Esplanade St., New York

## S. BINZ,

## Fancy Goods Store,

**165 First Street, between Morrison and Yamhill, Portland, Oregon.**

## OPENING OF A NEW DEPARTMENT.

**MATERIALS FOR FANCY WORK:**

**German Knitting, Germantown Wool, Zephyr Worsteds, Shetland Wool, Shetland Floss, Saxony, Crewels, Knitting Silk, Embroidered Silks and Floss, Chenilles, Tassels, Cords, Beads, Bugles, Felts, etc., etc.**

## SUIT HOUSE.

My prices from November 1st are as follows:

| | |
|---|---|
| Walking Suits from | $10 to 15 |
| Dress Suits from | 14 to 35 |
| Misses Suits from | 6 to 10 |
| Cloaks from | 6 to 10 |

Ladies can bring or send their own material

For best designed and finished CLOAK.

First Premium for the best designed and finished Dress Suit with Walking Suit attached.

**Price to order with my own goods: Wool Walking Suits, $20 and upward; Dress Suits, $30 and upward; Cloaks $17.50 and upward; Cutting and Fitting $1.50 to $3 50, by Mrs. LITT. Send size of bust, length of sleeve, skirt and waist.**

**AGENTS WANTED, with small capital, for my Ready-made All-Wool $15 Dresses.**

Address letters, H. B. LITT.
P. O. Box 397, Portland, Or.

## JUST COMPLETED,

## AT MRS. L. PILGER'S,

## THE MOST FASHIONABLE STOCK OF

## LADIES' READY-MADE SUITS!

CONSISTING OF

Satin de Lyon, Moire Satin, Surah Silks, Plushes; Cashmeres, etc.,

IN BLACK AND ALL COLORS,

WHICH WILL BE OFFERED AT

## ASTONISHINGLY LOW PRICES.

IN THE

## CLOAK DEPARTMENT

Is offered Special Inducements in Plush Garments, Satin de Lyon and Surah Silks, which are made in the Latest Style and warranted an Elegant Fit.

Special Attention to Country Orders.

**MRS. L. PILGER, LEADING SUIT AND CLOAK HOUSE;**
**53 First St., near Morrison.**

## Country

AND

## City People

WILL

CONSULT THEIR INTERESTS

BY

MAKING THEIR PURCHASES

AT

## P SELLING'S,

COR. FIRST AND YAMHILL STS.

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

GROCERIES,

BOOTS,

SHOES, etc.

ON AND COMMISSION.

M. CROOKER
...ILMAN & CO.,
...and Commission Merchants
...First St., bet. Pine and Ash.
...ALES OF REAL ESTATE, FURNI...
...Merchandise, Horses, Cattle, &c.
...E DAYS—Tuesdays and Fridays.

AUCTIONEERS.

...AR AUCTION SALE
OF
...OLD FURNITURE
...MERCHANDISE.

...our salesroom No 1 First street
...RIDAY, DEC. 2d,
...at 10 o clock A M
...HOLD FURNITURE
...MERCHANDISE.
...ILMAN & CO. Auctioneers.

...RIEDMAN,
...& Commission Merchant
AT THE
AUCTION HOUSE,
...er First and Pine Streets,
...on all kinds of General Merchandise,
...Real Estate Horses, Cattle, etc.
...e Entire Stocks of Merchandise, etc.
...for parties closing them...
...time and Evening as advertised.

...TURE, CARPETS, ETC.

...E OREGON

...ust Received, Di...
...om the Factories,
...gest Stock of

...rpets

...ought to this mar...
...nsisting of Vene...
...grain, Extra Super
...Ply, Tapestry, Body
...s, Moquette and
...ter, which they
... very low prices.

...ompany also carry
...ense stock of

...rniture

... own make, which
... able to guarantee
... superior in finish
...rkmanship to any
...d from California
...stern States.

...cor. First and Yamhill
streets.

...N'T BUY
...NTIL YOU SEE
...WARDS'
...and Elegant Stock of
...RNITURE,
...ARPETS,
...STERY GOODS.
...ECOND STREET.

...ANUARY 1st,
...ENTIRE STOCK OF
...VERYTHING
IN
...thing
THAT
...S AND CHILDREN
NEED
...D, WITHOUT RESERVE.
... & WALDMAN,
... FIRST ST.

...K & SON,
...bet. Morrison and Yamhill,
...and Retail Dealers in
...y Goods, ...

...tes, Sleighs, Rocking Horses, Work Baskets, Moss Baskets, Desks, Accessories, Mechanical Carriages of every style, Dolls...
...ty Goods, Ledger Scale and ...Flags and Masks.

...N. G. M...
...between Stark and Oak,
...tland, Or.
...RS AND DEALERS IN

...FASHIONABLE,
...EST PRICES.
...d Garments a Specialty.
...Quality and GOOD FIT ...aranteed.

...HING NEW.
...d Surgeons of Oregon.
...ORMATION SPLINTS.
...s of Portland, Oregon, Indorse...
...ASKET 112 Kearny ...

...IMONIAL.
...in recommending Fraser...
...W. H. WILLIAMS, M. D.
...W. H. SAYLOR M. D.
...HOLT C. WILSON M. D.

...ncer Masque Depot.
...ASQUERADE SUITS FOR RENT.
...addition to our large stock of ...querade Costumes, Masks ...ased the entire stock of Masquerade ...Pilger We have lately ...every day For further ...and price list address
...F. NALF, Manager,
...Cor. First & Main St.

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# ...Oregonian.

...MORNING, DEC 1 1881

...Postoffice at Portland Or as second class matter

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

...BY MAIL PREPAID—IN ADVANCE

...ly Oregonian, per month ... 1 00
...y Oregonian, per year ... 10 00
...Oregonian, per year ...
...ly Oregonian per year ...
...TO CITY SUBSCRIBERS
...delivered Sunday excepted
...delivered Sunday included

## SUNDAY OREGONIAN

...to THE DAILY OREGONIAN will not ...the Sunday edition unless they so re... ...given to route agents mail d t The ...at the business office will receive ... Advertisements to secure inser... ...handed in by noon Saturday

## WEATHER PROBABILITIES

...SPECIAL TO THE OREGONIAN ]
...Dec. 1—Indications for the Pacific ...cloudy weather and light rains

## CITY.

...LAST MONTH.—The police made 138 ar... ...as follows Drunk and disorderly ...conduct 23, refusing to clean streets ...en route 3 embezzlement 1 ...house 3, carrying concealed ...baskets on poles on sidewalks ...on sidewalk 1, using obscene ...larceny 8, disorderly by ...assault and battery 11 threat ...driving 2, larceny by bailee 1, as... ...dangerous weapon 1 burglary 4 con... ...held as witness 2, malicious injury ...over fire hose 1, interfering ...violating cubic air ordinance 35, ...2, convicts en route 3, refus... ...3, obstructing sidewalk 11, ...assault 1, defacing building 1 Ar... ...last year numbered 177

...—The new steamship Walla ...ed part of her cargo at Astoria ...dock Tuesday afternoon She ...O. R. and N. Co 736 tons of car ...cars, car wheels and axles for ...0.0 tons of rails and fasten... ...improvement company four ...a coal depot soon to be erected ...miscellaneous freight for ...The Walla Walla is officered as ...W. H DeWolf first officer, ...second officer Geo L Hobbs ...chief engineer Thos A ...Geo. H Crosby, second, D D ...steward, C A Webster ...to Seattle as soon as cargo is

...—THE OREGONIAN is in re... ...Umatilla signed H S Aber... ...as follows · The body of a mur... ...about three miles east of Uma... ...feet high, weighs about 140 ...wears No 8 shoes It ...body of a young waiter named ...resides in East Portland He ...to walk to Pendleton One ...and there is a deep ...as if made with a knife He ...Umatilla to-day.' The date of ...chirography leads to the be... ...It was received after ...last night, hence THE ...of verifying the news

...—The body of the ...Andres is still at the morgue ...of the coroner's jury, which ...G. W. Riley, Wil... ...and John Corny They ...investigating the place ...discovered and in ascertaining ...parties called at the morgue to ...of the dead man in any ...who is said to be mis... ...the man's death is yet un... ...so. It was suggested ...that a reward should ...to enable some man to ...investigating the matter, ...decided to-day

...—Ralph Holmes and Geo ...were arrested last night ...charge of arson The boys ...to a stable at the rear of ...corner of First and Mad... ...past seven last night. ...with attempting to fire a ...Main street near Second ...that he had set fire ...and said that the other ...Several other small ...the same neighborhood of ...these boys may be the in... ...locked up.

...took place at Nancy Boggs' ...in which a man known ...Palmer received a severe ...in the hands of an an... ...badly bruised It is ...intoxicated, entered the ...beats the fair proprietress ...that he likewise attempted ...jack-knife and succeeded in ...trousers. Two policemen ...conducted Palmer, who ...the police station, where ...the evening

...—According to reports of gov... ...this week, there is nine... ...of the Willamette at ...there was less than ...depth was obtained ...of October, by scrap... ...two weeks ago which ...the dike and revetment at ...the channel is about seventy... ...last summer, and a ...the Columbia, very difficult ...the State of California, is

...Dolls' Fete, which has ...issues, will be held in the ...Unitarian Church, on the ...with a matinee ...Those intending to purchase ...are requested to await this ...variety will be offered ...prices. No pains are ...the dolls for the carnival ...will be given in due

...City Auditor B L. ...from the county ...tax roll. It will be open ...payers and correction after ...when it will pass into ...on ways and means, who ...The assessment foots up ...increase of nearly $1,500,000

...as can be learned con... ...Upper Cascades, Tuesday, ...burned. A saloon, owned ...mentioned in yesterday's ...house, one dwelling and ...buildings were unoccu... ...owners of the buildings, or ...not been ascertained

...Capt. Charles F. Powell has ...in charge of light houses ...to succeed Col. Geo. L ...ordered to New York Capt ...important matters, which ...much attention during ...the department, and brings ...and ability.

...shot at and came very ...man named Jack, at Gam... ...was tried before Justice ...two charges, one assault ...assault with intent to kill ...the first charge, the second ...A decision will be

...Fillmore, superintendent of ...of the Oregon Railway ...yesterday. The duties ...that officer will be filled ...manager Mr Fill... ...leave by the Columbia for

...—It is expected that the new ...at work on St Helen's bar, ...The last shipment of ma... ...was received ten days ago, ...made that two important ...on route, and had to be cast

...not unlikely that a bank with ...Scotch gentlemen will be ...before the close of this ...the room, corner First and ...the Portland savings bank ...purpose.

...—A telegram to THE OREGO... ...T. W. Sprague, general superintend... ...Pacific, announces that running ...Tacoma will be resumed to day ...will be made there to all

...West, detained by fog ar... ...dock at 10 o clock yesterday ...to the Cascades in the after... ...for the down trip to-day. The ...West's place on schedule time

...Charles Hirstel & Co, the ...cigar dealers, whose store has ...past month by attachment, have ...arrangements with creditors and ...business at the old stand

...—Mrs. Catharine Day died ...asylum, East Portland where ...for some time The body ...by her husband to Gervais ...buried.

...Sunday night Dr D W Ward of ...attempting to cross Fourth ...his footing, slipped on the ...and broke one of the bones of

...—The annual meeting of the ...church will be held to night ...business of importance is to be... ...attendance is requested

...society connected with St ...meet this day at 2 o clock at ...W. Whalley, corner Harri...

## SHERIDAN AS KING LEAR

If ever there was a proof of the popularity of Mr [illegible] as an actor in the estimation of our playgoers the crowded house which greeted him the first of last night's [illegible] at the [illegible] that [illegible] His admirable [illegible] in his King was a [illegible] with Larry Sullivan with [illegible] Brooks [illegible] From the rise to the fall of the curtain he held the vast audience [illegible] In the [illegible] he was intensely grand and in the [illegible] beyond description Mr Sheridan had [illegible] after [illegible] the stormy passages his [illegible] resemble him [illegible] Mr [illegible] Edgar [illegible] by Mr Cotton whose [illegible] in this city has evidently [illegible] hard study Miss [illegible] the part of Goneril with [illegible] intended by the [illegible] Miss Davenport looked as if the part [illegible] written for her [illegible] were well pleased and those who were [illegible] The stormy [illegible] dementia [illegible] at [illegible] Most actors [illegible] portraying Lear as a madman [illegible] whereas [illegible] Sheridan must [illegible] realistic [illegible] Mr Sheridan [illegible] the [illegible] our [illegible] in the main a [illegible] hard [illegible]

## MINOR MENTION.

Mr [illegible] Heart at New Market to night

The State [illegible] yesterday morning

The body of Peter Grant was brought here from Astoria yesterday and will be buried at 10 o clock this morning

The new steamer Yaquina is advertised to sail for Yaquina bay Tillamook and Grey s harbor [illegible] on Saturday the 10th inst

[illegible] Wake was fined $10 in the police court yesterday for getting awfully [illegible] in an attempt to clean out a whole ship's crew

George Pearce an insane patient who lived in the Waldo hills twelve miles from Salem was brought to the asylum yesterday by Deputy Sheriff Minto

## PERSONAL

Geo Maxwell is still alive, but cannot live more than a week

Mr John P Watson telegraphs THE OREGONIAN from Victoria that he is alive and well

Mr Tom B Merry one of the best known and versatile writers in the state, arrived in this city yesterday He has been added to the staff of THE OREGONIAN

Mrs Dr Bird whose health has been much depressed since the loss of her children, will spend a few months with friends in California, to try the effect of a different climate

## PROBABLY POISONED.

SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN

SALEM, Nov 30 —G W Tel er, a well known resident of Polk Co, died last evening under suspicious circumstances, and the probabilities are that he was poisoned, as he was taken with a violent spasm immediately after supper and died shortly afterwards Drs Hall and Reynolds, of Salem, will hold a postmortem examination of the remains

THE CITY SURVEYORSHIP —Yesterday afternoon the committee on streets and public property, consisting of Messrs Keller, Hewett and Holman, made a formal demand on W S Chapman for the books and papers of the city surveyor's office He asked a day's time in which to reply This was denied, and upon demand for an immediate, decisive answer, he refused to surrender his office Sheriff Buchtel then served a writ of mandamus from Judge Stott requiring him to show cause why he should not turn over the effects of his office The writ is returnable Saturday night Mr Taylor has appointed a corps of assistants and commenced on his duties as city surveyor—in all but getting hold of the office

AMPUTATION NECESSARY —A consultation was held yesterday by St Vincent's hospital staff, and it was decided that Felix Evans leg which has given him much trouble since the explosion of the steamer Senator, must be amputated The operation will be performed to-day

Fresh chewing creams and taffeys French bonbons made at Postoffice Candy Store opposite postoffice

TO MERCHANTS — Lemons, limes oranges figs, dates raisins nuts pineapples, grapes, chestnuts, wholesale and retail at S L Stone's

52 Morrison St is the place to buy your toys stationery, Christmas books, albums, candies etc, at the very lowest prices

Miss Kate O Connor has returned from San Francisco with the very latest winter styles, and can be found at Minville & Co's No 151 Third St

Ting a ling a ling
' Mr Central connect me with S L Stone '
All right here he is
"Say Mr Stone, send my girl, you know a box of those Philadelphia and San Francisco candies '

And still our old friend Barman continues to sacrifice goods to the public at his old corner, Front and Morrison This is just like him His aim is to close this store and devote his entire attention to the wants of the public at the corner of Washington and First streets, where he is also doing a "land office business He is bound to win if he is only given a chance

Course of ten scientific and philosophical lectures, Nonpareil hall First and Madison streets, commencing Sunday evening Single admission 10 cents. That ripe scholar and learned scientist, Dr Philip Harvey, will commence the course first "Antiquity of Man and Civilization, ' second "The Great First Cause, third, "Advent of Man in the World, fourth "Different Races and their Conditions "fifth, "Origin of Species" etc etc Excellent music every evening

Eastern Oysters every steamer at Keith

The DAILY OREGONIAN is for sale at Gill's

Chenille embroidery taught at Mrs Wass

Eastern and Olympia oysters at the Oxford, Oak St

Pioneer Wood Yard foot of Morrison street. J. SORENSEN.

Roller skating and bicycle school at the pavilion. Open day and evening

Latest ulsters from $8 to $15 at the People's One Price Store, 172 First street

A fine second hand Piano, good as new, at 153 Third street Must be sold at once

MRS FALLOWS & BELL —Send me powders for I can't wash until I get them MRS STANNETT

For extra nice mince and all kinds fruit pies German bakery, 66 Washington St Brown bread on Saturdays

FINE OVERCOATINGS —Neimeyer the fashionable tailor, First and Morrison, has everything in the way of new overcoatings that the most fastidious taste can demand Prices reasonable

People desiring to buy diamonds, watches and jewelry at low prices should remember that they get a written guaranty with every article they buy at Uncle Myers 181 First street

Oxford Oyster Saloon, 27 Oak street

Cheapest clothing in the city at the People's One Price Store, 172 First street

CHINAMEN MUST GO —National Washing Powders are driving all the Chinamen out of the country

Burrows' restaurant 83 Second street, between Stark and Oak, is now open Call in

Boys and youths clothing at bed rock figures at the People's One Price Store, 172 First street

NATIONAL WASHING POWDERS—Are just the thing washing made easy Saves the clothes and does its work well

Sewing machines of all kinds repaired, and needles for them J Barbey Yamhill bet First and Second

Small expenses and consequent low prices for diamonds jewelry guns and pistols at Uncle Myers 181 First street

The Household took the first premium for Best Family Sewing Machine at the Mechanics' Fair John B Garrison, 167 Third street, Portland, General Agent

Another medal is added to the many won by that enterprising photographer Abell It is a silver one and is given for the best general display at the fair Abell's photos will win anywhere

BARGAINS — will sell pianos at *bargains* for the next sixty days Call and secure them early at 83 Yamhill ALBERT BARTSCH • Direct agent for Steinway & Sons and Kranich & Bach

A full set of Davidson's views of Oregon and Columbia river scenery makes a fine present to Eastern friends His cabinet and boudoir photos are unexcelled in the city

Mocha Coffee House and Restaurant Q Vas man ager Now open at night Opposite Union Block

We are leaders—not followers—in our business If you want a neat clean carriage or coupe with a gentlemanly and competent driver go or send to the City Stables ACKER & LEIHY

Mrs Dr B A Owens Office over Plummer's drug store corner First and Main Special attention to Women's diseases and [illegible] Eye and Ear

# HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG,

149 First , Portland, Or.

## Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry,

SILVER WARE,

## CLOCKS, SPECTACLES, ETC.

Nautical Instruments and Ship Chronometers rated by transit observations and required.

All modern improvements. Restaurant the best in the city. Open all day

J. H. BRENNER, Prop'r.

## MARRIAGES FOR NOVEMBER.

1 M W [illegible] lins 2 Jennie Hirtill
1 H Sch 25 Anna M [illegible]
1 W A Freeman 31 Mrs H McCollum 2
1 Christ[illegible] Dundee 25 Lillie Feller
1 J McDonald 31 Mollie Sullivan 19
1 Marcus Wolf 31 Bertha [illegible]
3 J M Johnson 24 Wen[illegible]
10 J J M Dabid 28 Mattie M Stratman 24
11 Rudolph G [illegible]smith [illegible]
1 A M Jensen 3 Carrie J [illegible]
1 M P M [illegible] 27 Annie H [illegible]strong 2
1 [illegible] Dooley 42 Ira [illegible] Bracken 22
1 H R Dolliway 22 [illegible]
1 Wm H Patterson Minnie K Hey 17
14 [illegible] W [illegible]
14 Andrew Olson 24 Ang lina Gonjnor 22
15 Isaac L Dethon 38 Mrs Jul Henderson 12
1 Chas Otterstr w 27 Elsie [illegible]
15 F L Middleton 34 Susie A Tittock 20
1 H W Oglobie 27 Sophia Holman 25
15 John [illegible] 42 Betsy Hickard 27
1 Wm [illegible] Henrietta Hamilton 25
1 Fred Bohlofsky 41 Margaret Van [illegible] 32
1 Frank A Day Ella A Hart
18 G [illegible] Mead 43 Emily [illegible] Sutherland 24
19 G Knoll 56 Mary Tierney 30
1 F M Lutz 28 Martha Stelman 21
1 J Sedgmore 34 Mary E Gordon 11
1 T A [illegible] 23 Rosa Byrne 20
1 Edward W [illegible] Catharin Alerz 2
3 J J Owens 2 Louisa Fitzpatrick 18
3 Rich Warren 41 Angie [illegible] Ford
1 [illegible] Riley Elizabeth Quigley 2
1 J Peterson 33 Augusta Thurston 28
1 [illegible] Warner 31 Matilda Kruger
1 [illegible] Mrs Nin You 23

## DEATHS IN NOVEMBER

Following is the list of deaths that occurred during the month of November as taken from the records kept by Chief of Police Lappeus

1 Mrs St Clair age 45 yrs smallpox
1 Henry G Wilt age 49 yrs pneumonia
4 [illegible] Drummond, age 35 yrs consumption
4 Mary Malone (Dexter) age 21 yrs chronic alcoholism and typhoid fever
4 [illegible] J D Tuthill age 1½ yrs, diarrhoea and convulsion following vaccination
7 Wm Spafford age 49 yrs, typhoid fever
7 C R Welsh age 30 yrs lead colic
7 Ah Quan, age 40 yrs consumption
7 Lee Gung Hen, age 42 yrs, heart disease
8 Martha E Coulter age 15½ typhoid pneumonia
10 Agnes Rooney 11 mos, inflammation of bowels
11 John Bellow, age 27 yrs, consumption
14 Bessie Kay, age 4 weeks, jaundice
15 Jessie Gibson 1 yr 6 months, remittent fever
1 Geo A Underwood age 77 yrs heart disease
16 Mrs Dr Ham age 30 yrs acute meningitis
17 Natalie Chernoff, age 21 yrs, phthisis
20 Bertha Burrell, age 4½ yrs, septicemia
20 Geo L Goodrich, age 30 yrs, consumption
22 H Gertrude May, age 11 yrs congestion of lungs
23 Lallie M [illegible] age 3 yrs membranous croup
23 Que Ban, age 30 yrs diseased stomach
25 Christ C Slyker age 29 yrs accidental
25 John F Black age 68 yrs paralysis
26 Morgan Riley age 55 yrs congestion of brain
27 Margaret Maher age 8 mos [illegible] pneumonia
29 Otto Rapus 4 yrs 8 mos tuberculosis of brain

## HOTEL ARRIVALS.

THE ESMOND

A P Ridey Oregon City
Theo Armstrong, Corval
J Goodman Gervais
W E Miller W W
W D P [illegible]ttinger Hillsboro
H H Johnson Oregon City
O Vinson, S F
H Morgan Sheridan Camp
A J Johnson Astoria
C H Wheeler Waitsburg
J R Morgan, Dalles
Jas Foster, Albany
Miss Abbie Pierce, S F
A Band, S F
H W Ogilbie and wife, city

CLARENDON HOTEL

Rev S S Vandersal, Fr Gv
H M Thornton, S F
G Battersby, S F
E H Brooke, U S A
Genl T V Ankeny, Wash DC
Mrs Bridges, W W
Mrs Glas Russell and 2 daughters, W W
J O Spencer Clifton Or
Miss Wagner, For Grove
J B Harris S I
T B Wingard, S F
J C Tiles, Kalama
M Harvey S F
I Moore, S F
G C McCoy, W W
Mrs Jones & son Cascades
W H Pierce Wood River
S I Chadwick Salem
J W Whipple & wf Dalles
Jas Alexander Cheney
Capt M H Walker, Southard

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL

W May Kalama
C Schmeltzer Astoria
J Braynton, Cornelius
N Zavey, str Alice
J Dartz Seattle
Mrs U [illegible]man & ch Wash Co
M Al man Wash county
E J Wright Polk county
W F Ledgerwood Corval
J B Smith, Nev
G N Fawcett Corvallis
G E Collins, Corval
W L Vance, Albany
H McDonald, Kalama
R Pugh Astoria
D D Wass, str Walla Walla
L O Costello Turner
O Page Cathlamet
Mrs Gibbone Wash Co
J R Smith Clatskanie
A T Brakke Astoria
Mrs J Collins Collins Ldg
J P Broxton For Grove
H J Cole Port Townsend
J Smith Dayton
A K Milner, Cornelius
A Benson Cornelius

## ENGLISH FRINGE CARDS,

Just received at Morse's Palace also a second large invoice of Prang's prize cards Look for them in the window C C MORSE & CO

The anonymous letter has been received and the writer is informed that in future all such communications must be accompanied by the cash upon receiving which Uncle Myers will send him one of those cheap stem winders 181 First street

Mrs M Y cum, fashionable dress and cloak maker, 83 First st, over Olds & Summers crockery store Charges moderate work unequaled in the city

BELOW FIRST STREET PRICES —Christmas goods way below First street prices at Wiley B Allen's book and music store on Third street

Cardwell, Bennett & Co of the Pacific boot and shoe house wish to inform the ladies that they have received a large lot of West Bros hand sewed cork sole, pebble goat shoes Every pair guaranteed

GARRISON'S SEWING MACHINE STORE 167 Third street Portland, is the best place in Oregon to get your sewing machines repaired and for buying all kinds of needles, attachments and oil

Have received per steamer Oregon the largest assortment and latest styles of children s boys and youths clothing in the city and sold at bedrock figures at the People's One Price store 172 First street

THAT LOVELY DOLL in the window of the N Y Novelty Co will be given away as every one purchasing one dollar's worth of goods is given a chance in it Lots of new and pretty things for the holidays at their store, 49 First street

Those charming and very hospitable ladies of Gervais are informed that on their next visit to Portland Uncle Myers will be delighted to show them his great assortment of holiday goods 181 First St

Cheapest hats in the city at the People's One Price Store, 172 First street

Decker & Sons' pianos hold a leading position for tone and durability H Sinsheimer, 139 First St, sole agent for the North Pacific coast also for Behr Bros & Co's and Hardman & Co piano and Mason & Ham in organs all having the best reputation A full line of musical instruments

Go to Keith's for your oysters

We confine ourselves to the truth in advertising our business We have the only coupes in town Carriages and coupes may be ordered any time, day or night. ACKER & LEIHY, City Stables.

**Have Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry** always at hand It cures Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, Whooping Cough, Croup, Influenza Consumption, and all Throat and Lung Complaints 50 cents and $1 a bottle

THE

# PEOPLE WANT LOW PRICES,

## And we will give them until Jan. 1.

Our entire stock, bought East for Cash, will be slaughtered regardless of cost.

Our goods are first-class and well made.

Chinchilla Ulsters ....$10 to 15 00
Chinchilla Overcoats 9 to 20 00
Zarille Ulsters . 20 to 25 00
Reversible Ulsterettes 14 to 20 00
Lorne Overcoats . 12 to 20 00
Worsted and Kersey Overcoats .... 10 to 17 50

Besides a lot of Overcoats and Ulster odds and ends at $8, $9 and $10.

## HATS! HATS! HATS!

The Largest and finest assortment of Latest Styles at Lowest Prices.

The rush for Underwear continues. Our Prices Rule, and our Bargains Can't be Beat.

# J. KOHN'S
# CLOTHING PALACE

Cor. First & Morrison.

## HOLIDAY PRESENTS!

Christmas Cards, Gold Pens, Photograph Albums, Desks, Card Cases, Autograph Books, Purses, Pen-knives, Glove and Handkerchief Boxes, Prayer Books and Hymnals, Games and Paint Boxes.

BOOKS OF POETRY,
BOOKS OF HISTORY,
BOOKS OF TRAVEL,
BOOKS OF BIOGRAPHY,
BOOKS FOR BOYS,
BOOKS FOR GIRLS,
BOOKS FOR CHILDREN.

Oliver Optic, Waverly Novels, Mrs Holmes Charles Dickens, Macaulay

AT

# CITY BOOK STORE,

HILL & BARR,

171 First St., near Yamhill.

## SPOKAN OR SPOKANE?

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

I have noticed some controversy in your paper about the spelling of the word Spokan or Spokane. In preparing some of this department I have paid a great deal of attention to the proper spelling of Indian names and have made researches as far as I can able into the original and arising in order to determine the proper spelling.

In regard to the word Spokane it was in the original Indian dialect Sp Kan e. The chief of the Spokane Indians at the time the Astoria fur traders first went into the country was named Illum Spokanee, the Son of the Sun, and the Indians called their river the Spokanee. The last vowel syllable in utterance at least was so nearly lost and the word was written by some Sp kan and by others Spokane As it is pronounced Spokan it should be spelled Spokan According to the general rules and construction of the English language which provides that in a syllable like this [illegible] can [illegible] followed by a consonant [illegible] vowel is long and when followed by consonant alone is short

However proper names do not [illegible] follow this rule and I have in all my maps and records written it Spokane [illegible] this spelling seems to be that which is desired by the people who have settled in the country or at least by the great majority of them

As far as custom is to be followed there is at least as much authority for one spelling as another

There are other Indian names which bear [illegible] and a variety of spelling.

Okanagan is an [illegible] instance The government boundary commission when ran the boundary between British Columbia and Washington territory spelled the word *Okinakane* as this was the spelling adopted in the Pacific Railroad reports of Gov Stevens and Capt McClellan

Other parties have spelled this word in different ways—Okanagan Oakinagan Okanagon etc —and of course being a guttural Indian name it would be spelled differently by different people

Okinakane is the spelling adopted in all official government reports maps and public papers and is the only authoritative spelling and the one which I would recommend be adopted

T F [illegible] W SYMONS

## REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS

DEEDS

G O Bailey and wife to J K Laing, lots 5 and 6 blk 47 Holladay's add Nov 21—$1500

Geo H Flanders and wife to Herman H Sternberg lots 2 and 3 blk 200 Couch's add April 9 18 5—$1 0

F M Gutford to J H Deardorff, part of blk 31 in E P Oct 22 1879—$100

Geo N Driver to C M W berg lot 2 blk 48, E P Nov 26—$125

C W Prindle and wife to H B Oatman 5 acres in sec 18 T 1 S R 1 E Nov 29—$250

Mary I Laing and husband to G O Bailey lot on D street 133 5-10 feet distant from west line N 15th street Nov 29—$500

James B Stephens and wife to J M Gearin, C B Bellinger and J A Nowell, part of tract lying between N line of land formerly Stephens and the S boundary of A street, E P, Jan 3—$1

QUIT CLAIM DEED

R F Mays and wife and J P Watson and wife to M R Brown, quit claim deed 81 71 acres, part of Sec 3, T 1 S, R 2 E Nov 28—$1

## METEOROLOGICAL REPORT.

Signal service United States army Division of telegrams and reports for the benefit of commerce and agriculture Report for the last 24 hours The following observations are taken at the same moment of time at all the stations named.

PORTLAND Nov 29 7.57 P M

| *Place of Observation* | *Height of Barom* | *Change last 8 Hours* | *Ther* | *Wind Direction* | *Rain fall inches* | *State of weath.* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 30 09 | —03 | 40 | SE | 03 | Clo dy |
| Olympia | 30 10 | —03 | 41 | NE | 01 | Fair |
| Roseburg | 30 10 | —05 | 35 | Calm | 00 | Clo'dy |
| Red Bluff | 29 95 | —05 | 50 | Calm | 00 | Clo'dy |
| Sacramento | 29 99 | —05 | 49 | Calm | 00 | Clear |
| Umatilla | 30 27 | — | 33 | N | 00 | Clo'dy |

River 2 feet 6 inches above low water mark fallen 7 inches

Maximum temperature, 47 2 degrees minimum temperature, 33 1 degrees

Cornucopias 2c apiece Christmas tree trimmings at Postoffice Candy Store, opposite postoffice

## THE ONLY PLACE

In Oregon where the "Pure Rock Pebble Specks are kept is at W Friedland's 65 First street Specks to suit all ages and all infirmities of the eye kept on hand Ask for the Rock Pebble Specks

## ELEGANT UPRIGHT PIANOS FOR $275, FINE PARLOR ORGANS FOR $85.

Simon Harris, 40 First st, is offering great inducements to those wishing instruments Have no agents out Those wishing to buy can save money by applying in person or sending for catalogue All instruments guaranteed Largest stock of Musical Goods in the city

**J. M. Birmingham.**

Corner Salmon and First will remove from old stand about December 1st to new brick warerooms one block south In meantime call and secure bargains in Furniture, Carpets, Bedding, etc

## HAIR CUTTING.

Three of the finest workmen in the state are at Ferguson's hair cutting headquarters, 30 Stark street

## WATCHES, JEWELRY, DIAMONDS, &c.

# Manufacturers, and Direct Importers.

THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT

AND

THE LOWEST PRICES.

DIAMONDS, WATCHES,
DIAMONDS, WATCHES,
DIAMONDS, WATCHES,
JEWELRY, CLOCKS,
JEWELRY, CLOCKS,
JEWELRY, CLOCKS,
SILVERWARE,
SILVERWARE,
SILVERWARE,
OPTICAL GOODS, ETC.
OPTICAL GOODS, ETC.
OPTICAL GOODS, ETC

A complete assortment of Rolled Gold Jewelry.

## HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG,

149 FIRST STREET,

PORTLAND OR

P. O. Box 105.

# B. L. STONE,

THE JEWELER,

Cor. First and Morrison.

BRILLIANTS,

CHOICE DIAMONDS.

In single stones and matched pairs selected for critical purchasers on hand and mounted to order at a short notice

The Largest Assortment in the City of

Gold Watches,
Gold Chains,
Solid Gold Jewelry,

And the Latest Novelties will be sold from day to day and During the Holidays at Astonishingly Low Prices

Marquis Rings,
Brooches,
Crosses,
Ear Rings,
Chains,
Lace Pins,
Sleeve Links,
Medallions,
Scarf Pins,
Sleeve Buttons,
Vest Chains,
Field Glasses,
Bracelets,
Collar Buttons,
Cuff Pins,
Ear Studs,
Half-sets,
Leontines,
Lockets,
Necklaces,
Shawl Pins,
Studs,
Opera Glasses,
Wedding Rings.

The standard reputation which I have gained by equal dealing for the last 14 years, and the satisfaction given to my customers I intend to maintain in the future My motto has always been and will be small profits and quick sales

My [illegible] goods is that every article is marked [illegible] so that the cheaper can be any over [illegible]

ONE PRICE TO ALL

B. L. STONE, The Jeweler,

CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STREETS

## MONOPOLIES AND MONOPOLIES

"Now you See it, and Now you Don't See It "

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

It is almost amusing to read the newspapers and hear the talk of the producers of western Oregon It is monopoly and anti-monopoly everytime The anti-s are [illegible] railroads and their owners all the [illegible] with which we are afflicted. Therefore the masses are called upon to organize anti-monopoly clubs everywhere and put down those monopolies. Those on the other side appear to be willing to let their [illegible] have their way [illegible] and [illegible] their mutual points connect their lines of ships with the roads and [illegible]

But what seems to be a little strange is that while Mr Villard is denounced by the crafters as the concentrated embodiment of a soulless monopoly Hogg is [illegible] of an enterprise that has no monopoly about it at all Oh no! He will [illegible] and [illegible] the farmer's produce at half price He will build his road from Yaquina Bay to Fort Boise [illegible] the Cascade mountains [illegible] 188 [illegible] His ships will all be in force and [illegible] away the vast [illegible] of this valley and the south part of eastern Oregon

Villard has not made a [illegible] as Hogg [illegible] millions of money [illegible] promises and plans And yet Villard is a monopolist the [illegible] as Hogg [illegible] the heart of [illegible] the people and for the people. Admit that Villard [illegible] completed in two years [illegible] and that Hogg's [illegible] at the Yaquina [illegible] freights it will get the business Hogg's enterprise is an immense [illegible] no [illegible] to monopoly And will it [illegible] in so short a time It is as far as the O R and N Co I presume that the anti-monopolists intend to put down monopolists by arraying against them [illegible] How will the anti-monopoly clubs put down railroads [illegible] either [illegible] officially or physically? If financially, it must be by a combination of [illegible] physically by mob violence Our sister state California tried the experiment [illegible] putting down monopolies by [illegible] Denis Kearney [illegible] and what were the results?

Reverse the whole case Would the producers sell their products at a lower rate than would pay them if they had the power in their own hands? The monopoly of labor is just as formidable and exacting as any other monopoly in the world One set of capitalists run brokers shops and another build and run railroads To carry on brokerage to profit, much cash capital is necessary To build equip and run railroads requires large capital The brokers develop nothing they risk but little The railroad men risk much and develop the resources of our country I have no interest in any railroad [illegible] a friend to all and an enemy to none I sent down these thoughts in my lonesome hours while the mists below the land DAVID NEWSOM.

## BURNETT'S COCOAINE

Softens the hair when harsh and dry.
Soothes the irritated scalp
Affords the richest lustre
Prevents the hair from falling off
Promotes its healthy, vigorous growth.

## IMPORTANT TO THE PUBLIC.

There is no necessity whatever of going to a Notary Public (to execute a Deed, Mortgage, or other documents) who must necessarily procure the certificate of the county clerk, in conformity with the laws of different states and territories, and a vast amount of difficulty may be avoided simply by calling on Ferry & White, No 2 Stark street *Commissioners of Deeds for all of the States and Territories*, who take acknowledgements of and administer oaths to every possible form of legal instrument in existence, including German Powers of Attorney

# B. HARTMAN & CO.,

THIRD STREET,

165. 165.

Have Just Received an Elegant Stock of

## HOLIDAY FANCY WORK!
## HOLIDAY FANCY WORK!

COMPRISING

Rugs,
Afghans,
Chair Stripes,
Towel Racks,
Sofa Cushions,
Slipper Cases.
Tidies,
Afghan Stripes,
Lambrequins,
Pin Cushions,
Slippers,

ALSO

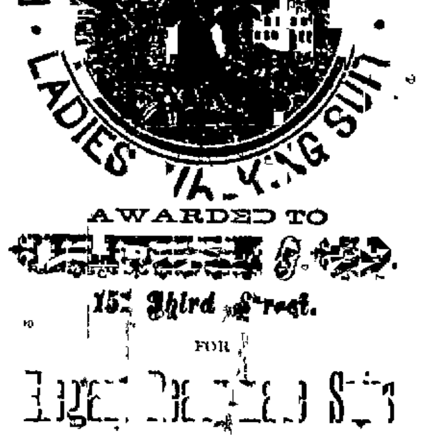
The Largest Stock on the Coast

OF

ZEPHYR WORSTEDS,
GERMAN YARNS,
GERMANTOWN YARNS,
SHETLAND WOOL and FLOSS,
SAXONY, 2, 3 and 4 threads,
KNITTING SILKS, etc.
CHENILLES.

B. HARTMAN & CO.

165—THIRD ST.—165



AWARDED TO

[illegible]

153 Third Street.

FOR

[illegible]

AT LOW PRICES.

Don't fail to give us a call Ladies.

## Great Bargain for Milliners.

A FIRST CLASS STOCK OF MILLINERY AND Fancy Notions Fixtures etc for sale A well established trade good location, very little competition. Inquire of or address

WILLIAM MILLICAN,

Salem, Oregon

# J. VAN BEURDEN,

THE JEWELER,

ONLY DIRECT IMPORTER FROM EUROPE

OF

# Highest Grade Diamonds.

My assortment of Diamonds has no superior north of San Francisco.

## WATCHES, JEWELRY.

Beautiful stock of BRACELETS, BANGLES and SILVERWARE of the most elegant designs.

# CARPETS, CARPETS, CARPETS!

## UPHOLSTERY GOODS.

NEWEST DESIGNS AND COLORS.

# WALTER BROS., 85 First Street.

# ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

Made from Grape Cream Tartar—No other preparation makes such light flaky hot breads, or luxurious pastry. Can be eaten by dyspeptics without fear of the ills resulting from heavy indigestible food Sold only in cans by all Grocers.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO New York

## FIREMEN'S ELECTION.

FIRE DEPARTMENT ELECTION.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT ON MONDAY the 5th day of December, 1881 there will be a general fire department election for the city of Portland for the election of one chief engineer and two assistant engineers The polls of said election will be open at 9 o'clock A M and remain open until 6 o'clock P M of said day at the house of Vigilance Hook and Ladder Co No 1 in said city R E Bybee, of Engine Co No 1 J R Wiley of Engine Co No 2 and J W Whalley of Engine Co No 3 have been duly appointed judges to conduct such election

JOSEPH SIMON, President P F D

Portland, Or Nov 21 1881 n21

## FOR CHIEF ENGINEER.

AT A REGULAR MEETING OF TIGER ENGINE Co No 5 held on the first day of November 1881, the following resolutions were unanimously adopted by a rising vote

RESOLVED, That we place in nomination for the position of CHIEF ENGINEER for the Fire Department of the city of Portland, to be elected in December next the name of our worthy Foreman,

MR. C. C. DOUBLEHOWER,

Knowing him to be well qualified to fill that position, and if elected will serve the citizens and the Department with credit to himself and this Company, and that we ask the Department of this city the same cordial support of our candidate as we have done for other companies in the past GEO C SEARS, President

O SUMMERS Sec'y n4dtd

## FOR CHIEF ENGINEER.

PORTLAND, Nov 1 1881.

HALL OF PROTECTION ENGINE CO NO 4— At a regular meeting of the above Company, held in this city

W. A. HART

Was unanimously nominated as a candidate for the position of CHIEF ENGINEER of the P F D for the ensuing year D MONASTES, President

W MATTHEWS, Sec'y td

## NOMINATION FOR CHIEF ENGINEER.

AT A SPECIAL MEETING OF VIGILANCE Hook and Ladder Co No 1, held October 26th, 1881

H. J. SCHERNECK

Was nominated as a candidate for the office of Chief Engineer Portland Fire Department

W P OLDS, President V H & L Co No 1,

R. M. McMASTER Sec'y ndd f

## FOR ASSISTANT ENGINEER.

HALL OF COLUMBIAN ENGINE CO NO 3— At a regular meeting of Columbian Engine Co No 3, held Tuesday evening, Nov. 1, 1881, the following resolution was unanimously adopted

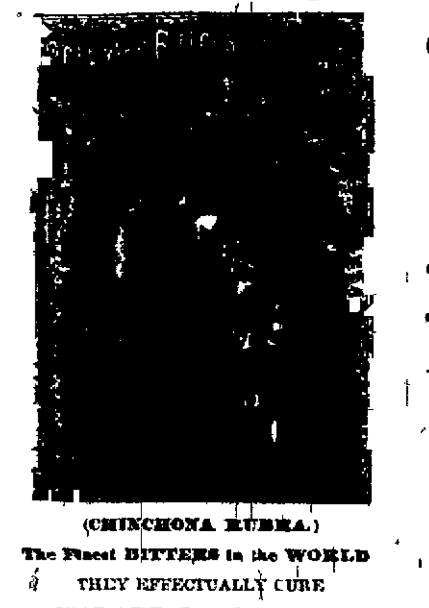
RESOLVED, That this Company present as their candidate for Assistant Engineer of the Portland Fire Department

GEO. W. MAXWELL,

The present efficient incumbent, who has served as an active member of the Portland Fire Department and of this Company for a number of years, and whose record as a fireman can be pointed to with pride by himself and this Company J W WHALLEY, Pres't.

Attest R. M. DONOVAN, Sec'y r2

# PERUVIAN BITTERS



(CHINCHONA RUBRA.)

The Finest BITTERS in the WORLD

THEY EFFECTUALLY CURE

MALARIAL DISEASES,

Vitalize the System, and arrest the ravages of the Dreadful Alcohol Habit, DIPSOMANIA.

Ask your Druggist or Wine Merchant for them W. J. VAN SCHUYVER & CO., Portland.

all-deodawtml

## The Great English Remedy.

Is a never-failing Cure for Nervous Debility, Exhausted Vitality, Seminal Weakness, Spermatorrhœa, Lost Manhood, Impotency, Paralysis and all the terrible effects of Self-Abuse Youthful Follies, and excesses in maturer years, such as Loss of Memory, Lassitude, Nocturnal Emissions, Aversion to Society, Dimness of Vision, Noises in the Head, the vital fluid passing unobserved in the urine, and many other diseases that lead to insanity and death

DR. MINTIE will agree to forfeit Five Hundred Dollars for a case of this kind the VITAL RESTORATIVE (under his special advice and treatment) will not cure, or for anything impure or injurious found in it DR. MINTIE treats all private diseases successfully without mercury. Consultation free. Thorough examination and advice, including analysis of urine, $5 00. Price of Vital Restorative $3 00 a bottle, or four times the quantity, $10 00, sent to any address upon receipt of price, or C. O. D, secure from observation, and in private name, if desired, by

A. E. MINTIE, M. D.,
11 Kearny street, San Francisco, Cal.

DR. MINTIE'S KIDNEY REMEDY, NEPHRETICUM, cures all kinds of Kidney and Bladder Complaints, Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Leucorrhœa For sale by all druggists; $1 a bottle, six bottles for $5

DR. MINTIE'S DANDELION PILLS are the best and cheapest DYSPEPSIA and BILIOUS cure in the market. For sale by all druggists. HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Portland, Or., Wholesale Agents.

All orders for medicines C. O. D. must be accompanied with $1 00 (as a guarantee of good faith) which will be deducted when the package is shipped

BLYMYER M'F'G CO. BELLS.

Church School Fire alarm Fine toned low priced, warranted. Catalogue with 1500 testimonials prices, etc, sent free.

DANFORTH, RICE & CO.

323 and 325 Market St., San Francisco.

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# A NEW DEAL

IN THE

# TOY BUSINESS:

TO

WHOLESALE WHOLESALE

DEALERS.

# Mellis Bros. & Co.

We propose this season to give DEALERS a chance to make money on their CHRISTMAS TRADE by offering the newest and most desirable

# Toys, Toys, Toys:

At Close Dry Goods Rates.

# MELLIS BROS. & CO.

We offer the BEST assortment of TOYS in Oregon, the best assortment that has ever been in Oregon, at from 50 to 75 per cent. less than usual wholesale rates.

NO DEALER SHOULD PURCHASE HOLIDAYS WITHOUT SEEING THIS BEFORE LOOKING THROUGH OUR WHOLESALE STOCK, NOW OPEN ON OUR UPPER FLOORS.

# MELLIS BROS. & Co

Tin Toys,
Iron Toys,
Wooden Toys,
Mechanical Toys,
China Toys,
Educational Toys
Scientific Toys,
Musical Toys,
Industrial Toys,
Dolls,
Dolls,
Dolls,
Dolls,
Dolls,
Dolls,
Dolls,
Dolls,
Dolls,
Tin Toys,
Iron Toys,
Wooden Toys,
Mechanical Toys,
China Toys,
Educational Toys,
Scientific Toys,
Musical Toys,
Industrial Toys,

GERMAN TOYS! FRENCH TOYS! ENGLISH TOYS!
AMERICAN TOYS!

AT

NEW YORK IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS PRICES.

! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! !

VELOCIPEDES, all sizes and styles; Wagons, Rocking Horses, Buggies, Express Carts, Tool Chests, Building Blocks, Drums, Trumpets, Fish Ponds, Noah's Arks, Pianos, Kitchen Sets, Bedroom Furniture, Trains of Cars, Pianos, Paint Boxes, Games, Alphabet Blocks,

WORK BOXES. etc., etc., SHELL BOXES.

REED'S NEW PATENT COMBINATION WOODEN TOYS

Pull for the Shore, Variety Toy Box, Girl's Delight, Ferry Boat, Little Housekeeper, Derby Races, Elephant and Chariot, Steamboats, Old Woman in Shoe, etc., etc., at heavy reduction from prices of any such goods ever before offered in Oregon.

$ 00 per dozen for $2 00 Dolls.
$2 50 per dozen for $5 00 Dolls.

[illegible]

ALSO

# China and Glassware.

China Vases for $2 25—wholesale in town for $4 50 per dozen.

CHINA 20 Styles of China Vases, GLASS
CHINA LAVA VASES, GLASS
CHINA TOILET SETS, GLASS
CHINA MOUSTACHE CUPS, GLASS
CHINA MOTTO CUPS & SAUCERS, GLASS
CHINA CHINA TEA SETS, GLASS
CHINA SMOKERS' STANDS. GLASS
WHOLESALE.................WHOLESALE.................WHOLESALE.

FOR CONVENIENCE OF DEALERS IN THE COUNTRY

We have put up selected assortments of the most desirable Toys:

$5 00 assortments include positively desirable goods.
10 00 assortments guaranteed to give great satisfaction.
15 00 assortments a most saleable lot.
20 00 assortments include very elegant articles.
25 00 assortments guaranteed to bear over 100 per ct. profit.

SEND TO US and see what a lot of Toys you can get for a very little money.

# MELLIS BROS. & CO.

126 FIRST ST., 127, 129 FRONT ST.,

PORTLAND, OREGON

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, DEC. 1, 1881.

## INCOMPLETE.

There's a song that I never could sing,
Though its notes in my memory ring,
And its measures are full of the sweets of the years;
Of voices of children and laughter and tears
And the whir of the summer bird's wing.

There's a picture I never could paint,
Sweet and fair as some aureoled saint;
Like a dawn on the ocean, where no eye can see,
In wild, fitful splendor it burneth for me,
And I mourn as its colors grow faint.

There's a dream—ah! I never can tell
What my own bosom loveth so well;
Yet how sweetly it comes in the depth of the night;
Light a message it comes, like a message of light
From the land where the sun children dwell.

For I gather the thought and the tone
From the wreck of bright hours that are flown,
And I hold to my heart, in my foolish despair,
A trifle—a nothing much lighter than air—
Lifeless leaves of a love I have known.

—*Edgar M. Bacon, in Baldwin's Monthly.*

### Effect upon Europe of the Discovery of America

[John Fisk in Harper's Magazine for December.]

The voyage of Columbus in 1492 was in many respects the greatest event which had occurred in the world since the birth of Christ. Politically and socially it was the beginning of an entirely new chapter in human history, and it wrought effects upon men's speculative thinking which, though perhaps less conspicuous, were not less real or remarkable. In much more than the mere geographical sense was it the discovery of a New World. It was the first in a complicated series of events which four centuries have not yet fully rounded into a period; the foundation of a new Europe in America, in Africa, in Australia and in the islands of the Pacific; the rise of the English race to political and commercial supremacy, and the advance of the English language toward what may become universal dominion; the reorganization of government upon a higher plane than the middle ages had even been able to foreshadow; the renovation of society in the old Europe through countless subtle influences; the permanent triumph of the industrial over the predatory spirit; the successful assertion of individual freedom against the paralyzing absolutism inherited from the Roman empire; the overthrow of sacerdotalism, and the Christianization of the world. It would probably be too much to assert that some of these desirable results might not have been attained, so far as the old Europe is concerned, even if the lands beyond the sea had never been explored and colonized. It is unquestionable, however, that the progress would have been slower and much more subject to interruption. The part performed by England, for example, in the work of European civilization since the age of Elizabeth has been so immense and so complicated that no elaborateness of analytic description can do it justice. Yet England in Elizabeth's time was hardly a first-class power, and but for the colonization of America in the seventeenth century it is difficult to see in what way she would so surely or so soon have gained the commercial supremacy which gave her in the eighteenth the dominion of the ocean, and thus secured her the foremost position in the world. To those—and there are many such in America—who are in the habit of regarding American history as a dry and uninteresting study, it may be a profitable matter of reflection that since the beginning of the seventeenth century it is impossible to follow intelligently the affairs of old Europe through a single generation without constant reference to the New World.

### American Agriculture vs English.

[From an Interview in the Chicago Tribune.]

William Fowler, member of parliament for the town of Cambridge, England, who is at present on a visit to this country, returned to the city yesterday from a trip to the west, whither he went chiefly to note its agricultural features. A reporter for the *Tribune*, in the course of a conversation with Mr. Fowler at the Palmer house last evening, found him highly pleased with all he had seen in his travels, both east and west, and filled with admiration at the boundless resources of the country, especially from an agricultural standpoint.

"What has interested me most," said he, "is the matter of transportation to England, in connection with the cost of production here, and the question whether we can continue much longer to compete with America in the raising of wheat, but to raise it at all and make it pay. The natural protection to English production, by reason of the cost of carriage, must be—nay, is—rapidly diminishing, and I rather expect, if we were to have a good harvest in Europe and America at the same time, you would have prices such as we have never expected."

"The American farmer is producing and transporting wheat and corn so cheaply, then, that his English brother cannot compete with him?"

"It's a good deal as a gentleman expressed it to me the other day, when he said, 'A man out here in Iowa is competing with the English farmer just as if he lived in Yorkshire.' That may be a strong way of putting it, but you must observe the great advantages which the American farmer has over the farmer on the other side. Iowa land, for instance, costs $10 an acre, while in England it costs £50, £70 or £80 an acre, so that the Englishman is terribly handicapped at the start, for he has to pay interest on £50 to £70, while the Iowa man pays interest only on £2. Then in addition to all that, the Iowa man has a better soil and a better climate. In short, with these advantages in favor of the American farmer, with the cost of transportation minimized, as it is, so that our natural protection from that cause is rapidly diminishing, I have great doubts whether the cultivation of wheat will pay in England at all. I speak not so much of the present as of the future, for our crop this year has been a good one, while yours seems to have been just the other way. Your deficiency this year, as I have seen it stated, is 90,000,000 bushels—nearly as large as England's entire production in an ordinary season. But here is your vast expanse of territory developing every year. Then, again, you virtually raise wheat in this country by machinery. The extent of your wheat-raising territory is simply astounding, but your population, while large in the aggregate, is spread over these vast expanses and your real market is elsewhere—across the water, over in England, where we find a contrary state of affairs—a comparatively small wheat raising area, with millions of people to be fed. And I don't begrudge you your good fortune in the least. Your prosperity is ours, for, unless our people be cheaply fed, they cannot afford to work for reasonable wages, and unless we can manufacture at reasonable cost we can no longer hope to supply the world with our manufactured products."

## THE GEORGIA GOLD BELT.

### A Revival of Interest in the Mining Region around Dahlonega.

A Dahlonega letter in the Atlanta *Constitution* says: Gold mining in the Lumpkin region of the Georgia gold belt is now a fixed and permanent business, as much so as cotton or iron manufacturing. For many years mining was followed simply for what was in sight, and the rudest processes were used in the cheapest fashion, and only that quality of gold which was easy to save, was gathered, so that a large per cent. was lost. This has been proven by the many repeated workings of the same ground. After a time the conclusion was reached that these mines were giving out, and this impression getting out so universally, prevented many of a speculative turn from investing, but a few miners, as in all other countries, kept persistently on at work, striking new mines, and finding gold in a new character of ore, to them, which required new kinds of machinery and processes to work them, and all this has gradually brought about the present state of development and caused the mines now being worked to attract the notice of capital, and never in the history of gold mining in Georgia has there been such interest taken as at present, and never better machinery used, or more substantial improvements made in any mining country than on this gold belt.

It is true that, owing to the nature of our mines and the simple, practical manner of working them, the large and costly mills of the west are not needed, but those in use here are accepted as doing their work well and to suit exactly the mines on which they are built. The hydraulic process, or plan of washing down the hills of slate and quartz and flooding this material into the mill, for reduction, through sluices, was at once so cheap and effective that it completely revolutionized gold-mining on this belt and brought in the present era. The quartz and slate are of a low grade in their yield per ton, but are so uniform in this yield and so thoroughly permeate the whole belt, it makes mining profitable almost to a known certainty when managed as it should be. One great difficulty here has been the want of a quantity of water sufficient to supply the mines now opened at an altitude that would permit them to reach the highest point with water to use for flooding material to the mill, but one large canal has been built so far, and the dry season of this year has forced new enterprises of a similar character to be started, and soon all the principal commanding streams on this side of the Blue Ridge will be run to the mines.

The report from the mills now running in this immediate section is that they are doing well. The principal of these, the Bartow and Hand, Findley Consolidated company and the Singleton are good mines and are well managed. Two new and extensive purchases were made recently for mining property near Dahlonega, on which improvements are being made and mills will soon be erected for crushing the ore. River mining is attracting more attention from practical men than heretofore, and new inventions and machinery are being brought to bear to get up the gold from the bottom of the rivers. Several companies are already formed for working in the Chestatee and Etowah.

## FEEBLE LADIES.

Those languid, tiresome sensations, causing you to feel scarcely able to be on your feet; that constant drain that is taking from your system all its elasticity; driving the bloom from your cheeks; that continual strain upon your vital forces, rendering you irritable and fretful, can easily be removed by the use of that marvelous remedy, Hop Bitters. Irregularities and obstructions of your system are relieved at once, while the special cause of periodical pain is permanently removed. Will you heed this?—*Cincinnati Saturday Night.*

## SUPREME COURT.

SALEM, Nov. 28.

Supreme court met at 1 o'clock P. M., full bench being present.

Tenney & McKenzie res vs Mulvaney & Bents app; appeal from Marion county; judgment of the court below affirmed conditionally. Opinion by Watson, J.

SYLLABUS.

1. Upon an issue as to the merchantable quality of saw logs, the testimony of witnesses that they saw a portion of the lumber manufactured therefrom, and that all of such portion was "good, merchantable lumber," was competent evidence, tending to prove that the logs were merchantable. Testimony that the saw logs in question were such as were usually manufactured into lumber in the locality where the contract to deliver "good, sound, merchantable logs" for the purpose of being converted into lumber, was to be executed, and that a portion of them were actually manufactured into lumber there, by the parties to whom such logs were to be delivered under such contract, was admissible for the same purpose. For the same reason the testimony of a witness that he hauled and put into the water, where the logs were to be delivered a certain portion of them, which were actually received and sawed into lumber by the parties sought to be charged for their stipulated price, under said contract, was also competent evidence on behalf of the parties who, under the contract, were to deliver "good, sound, merchantable logs," even though the description given by the witness in the same answer that "the logs were average logs for that timber," should be deemed at variance with the description of the quality of logs to be delivered by the contract.

2. Where the defendants in an action on such contract admit the delivery of 35,000 feet of logs of the stipulated quality, but deny the delivery of any greater quantity, and the plaintiff's claim to have delivered a much larger quantity, and the bill of exceptions on appeal fails to show affirmatively that the testimony of a witness on behalf of the plaintiffs, tending to show the merchantable quality of a specified portion of the logs in controversy, referred to the portion admitted by defendants, and as to the quality of which there was no issue, the appellate court, in support of the correctness of the rulings of the court below admitting such testimony, will presume that it referred to the remaining logs, the quality of which was in issue, and hold that it was therefore relevant and admissible.

3. The same presumption will be indulged in reference to the preliminary proof of the contents, correctness and loss of an original memorandum to justify the admission of a copy as secondary evidence. Thus the original in this case being merely a private memorandum of the measurement of the logs in question made on behalf of the plaintiffs in the course of their own business solely and not at the time of or connected with any delivery to the defendants, nor offered to prove delivery, but only to show the quantity cut by the plaintiffs under their contract to establish their claim for damages for the alleged breach thereof by the defendants by refusing to receive and scale the logs so cut, and otherwise preventing the plaintiffs from performing their portion of the contract by delivery of the quantity of logs stipulated for; its correctness must have been proven by the parties who made it, or others having knowledge of the facts, or have been admitted at the trial by the defendants, as well as its loss or other circumstances excusing its non-production before secondary evidence of its contents by copy or otherwise could properly have been admitted. But the bill of exceptions not disclosing the absence of such preliminary proof at the trial, it will be presumed in support of the correctness of the rulings of the court below to have been made at the proper time.

4. A copy of such original memorandum, made by a witness, by entering correctly on a separate sheet of paper, the items in the original, as read off to him by another person for that purpose, a short time after the original was made, the witness himself having made the original, either alone or in connection with another party, in effect, that the copy was a true and correct copy of the original, to the best of his knowledge and belief, and it not appearing that the testimony of the person who read off the items from the original, could have been procured at the trial by the plaintiffs, or that other or better evidence was in their power, was sufficiently proven to justify its submission to the jury, although the witness testified that he did not make any comparison of the copy with the original with his own eyes.

5. The plaintiffs alleging damage covering the net profits they would have realized on all the logs they could and would have delivered under their contract, in addition to the stipulated price for those actually delivered, and defendants having put such damage in issue by their answer, testimony showing the existence of a sufficient quantity of suitable timber within the limits where the logs were to be procured by the terms of the contract, to supply the additional quality, was relevant to such issue and properly admitted.

6. Testimony offered by defendants to show the relative cost of procuring logs within 300 yards of a certain creek, in a certain canyon, where the contract provided that the plaintiffs should procure 400,000 feet of the logs which they were to furnish the defendants, was properly rejected by the court below, there being nothing in the pleadings or bill of exceptions, showing any issue as to the relative cost of procuring logs in the two localities.

7. Under a count in the complaint for work and labor performed for the defendants by the plaintiffs at the special instance and request of the former, of the reasonable value of $32 50, without specifying the nature, or setting forth the items of such service. It was not competent for the plaintiffs to offer testimony to prove that ten dollars of such charge was for work and labor performed by them in removing a drift from a certain creek, which defendants had verbally agreed to remove, but had failed to do. If recoverable at all, it was in the nature of damage for breach of the verbal agreement, and must have been so alleged. But as to the extent of the injury to defendants, arising from the admission of the testimony, was inconsiderable and definitely ascertained, held that the judgment ought not to be reversed, if respondents will release the said amount and pay the costs of the appeal.

In regard to the sufficiency of proof of copy of memorandum to justify its admission, Mr. Justice Waldo expresses no opinion.

J. H. Settlemier, resp., vs John Newsome, app.; argued and submitted.

Ordered that the court stand adjourned until Wednesday, 10 o'clock A. M.

SALEM, Nov. 30, 1881.

Court convened at 10 o'clock A. M. Present—Chief Justice Lord and Associate Justice Watson.

Sloper and Kelso vs Peter Carey; argued and submitted.

The case of James K. Sears vs G. McGrew, was set for trial on Friday next at 10 o'clock A. M., to which time court adjourned.

### The Gold and Silver Mines of the United States.

About two years ago congress voted an appropriation of $5000 for the collection of statistics touching the production of the precious metals in the United States. The work was assigned to the San Francisco mint bureau.

The work of the compilers was completed about the 1st of January. The report makes a large volume of 395 pages, covering the bullion production in all the states yielding precious metals.

Following is a statement of the product of gold and silver in the United States for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1880:

| | Gold. | Silver. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Alaska | $ 6,000 | $ ........ | $ 6,000 |
| Arizona | 400,000 | 2,000,000 | 2,400,000 |
| California | 17,500,000 | 1,100,000 | 18,600,000 |
| Colorado | 3,200,000 | 17,000,000 | 20,200,000 |
| Dakota | 3,600,000 | 70,000 | 3,670,000 |
| Georgia | 120,000 | ........ | 120,000 |
| Idaho | 1,980,000 | 450,000 | 2,430,000 |
| Montana | 2,400,000 | 2,500,000 | 4,900,000 |
| Nevada | 4,800,000 | 10,700,000 | 15,500,000 |
| New Mexico | 130,000 | 425,000 | 555,000 |
| North Carolina | 95,000 | ........ | 95,000 |
| Oregon | 1,090,000 | 15,000 | 1,105,000 |
| South Carolina | 15,000 | ........ | 15,000 |
| Utah | 210,000 | 4,740,000 | 4,950,000 |
| Virginia | 10,000 | ........ | 10,000 |
| Washington ter. | 410,000 | ........ | 410,000 |
| Wyoming ter. | 20,000 | ........ | 20,000 |
| Other sources | 14,000 | ........ | 14,000 |
| Totals | $36,000,000 | $39,200,000 | $75,200,000 |

After completing the above table and fortifying the correctness of the total from every available source, statistics were gathered for the last half of the calendar year of 1880, in order to show the product from January 1st, 1880, to December 31st, 1880. The result shows only a comparatively slight variation from the reported yield for the fiscal year, and is given as confirmatory evidence of the accuracy of the table presented above. The purchase of silver for coinage purposes in 1880 were 21,659,600 ounces, valued at $23,624,800. It is estimated that $2,900,000 of this was foreign production. This would leave $20,700,000 for domestic production. The amount of silver exported in 1880 was $7,750,000, and the amount consumed in the arts was $4,000,000. This gives a total product of silver for the calendar year of $38,450,000 against $39,200,000 for the fiscal year.

Following is a statement of the bullion production of the Pacific coast states and territories for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1881, according to returns made by owners of mines to the superintendent of the United States mint at San Francisco, Cal.:

| | Gold. | Silver. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| California | 17,986,323 | $ 757,525 | $18,743,848 |
| Nevada | 2,534,792 | 7,776,818 | 10,311,610 |
| Arizona ter. | 554,517 | 7,796,306 | 7,350,823 |
| Idaho ter. | 1,541,654 | 1,078,916 | 2,620,568 |
| Oregon | 753,613 | 69,671 | 823,284 |
| Washington ter. | 90,000 | ........ | 90,000 |
| Alaska ter. | 1,800 | ........ | 1,800 |
| Totals | $23,462,797 | $17,479,236 | $40,942,033 |

## ARIZONA.

### A Long Examination.

TOMBSTONE, Nov. 30.—Yesterday closed the celebrated Earp-Halliday examination, being the 22d day. The case was submitted without argument. Judge Spicer rendered a verdict, reviewing all facts of the case. He held that defendants were legally acting in their capacity as police officers, and upon complaints duly made by several people. Evidence showed deceased had threatened the lives of the Earps on that day; therefore defendants are justified in the act. He discharged all defendants.

### Southern Railroad Notes.

TUCSON, Nov. 30.—Location of the Benson railroad to Calabasas will be completed in ten days. After this, complete location will be pushed to Tucson at once, and grading commenced. One hundred teams and 200 men are at work in Barbacomaria valley, and 140 teams and 250 men are grading in Senorita valley. It is said six miles in the valley will cost $150,000.

Thomas Nickerson and party arrived to-night from Sonora.

A. N. Towne and staff will arrive here to-night and will remain until morning, so as to inspect the road in daylight.

### Rochambeau and Cornwallis.

[New York Graphic.]

The following is a brief account of what became of two of the heroes of Yorktown. When Rochambeau returned to France he was made governor of Picardy, and in 1788 was elected to the second assembly of notables. In 1791 he was made marshal of France, and commanded the army of the north from March till June of the following year. During the trouble of '93 he was imprisoned, but escaped the guillotine and lived to be made a grand officer of the Legion of Honor by Napoleon. He died in 1807, at the age of 82. Cornwallis lost little, if any, of his reputation in England by the surrender of Yorktown, which the English persist in calling York Town. In 1786 he succeeded the celebrated Warren Hastings as governor-general of Bengal, and broke the power of Tippoo Saib. During the Irish rebellion of 1798 he went to Ireland as lord-lieutenant, and remained there until the union was concluded. In 1803 he was again made governor-general of Bengal, but only went to India to die at Ghazipore October 5, 1805, at the age of 67.

Several years ago a colored man named Lewis, at New York, died, leaving $1,500,000 to the government to pay the national debt. His heirs contested the will, and have fought in every court for it; but it is now decided that the executors of the estate must account to the government for every dollar of the legacy.

## FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 30.—Sterling exchange on London bankers, 60 days, $4 80; do, documentary, $4 79½@4 79.

Transfers—20.

NEW YORK, Nov. 30.—Sterling exchange, prime bankers', long, $4 81; short, $4 86. Good commercial, from ¼@½c lower; documentary, 2@2½c lower.

Silver bullion, 1880 fine in fine ounce, opened 112½.

U. S. Bonds—3½s, 102; 4½s, 114; 4s, 117¾.

LONDON, Nov. 30.—Silver bullion, English standard, 925 fine, per fine ounce, 52d.

U. S. bonds—4½s, 116½; 4s, 120¼. Eleven 4½s, 116¾.

### New York Stock Quotations.

NEW YORK, Nov. 30.—Silver bars, 112; money 6; governments, strong and higher; stocks, irregular. Western Union, 86; Quicksilver, 14; Pacific, 15½; Mariposa, 3; Wells Fargo, 131½; N. Y. C. 138½; Erie, 116; Panama, 95; Union Pacific, ex dividend, 119; bonds, 117 bid; C. P., 95; Sutro, 1½; Mineral Creek 7.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, Nov. 30.

The wheat market is weaker, $1 57½ per cental is all that shippers offer to-day. No business is doing.

Entered at the custom house to-day

British bark Seringapatam, 1156 tons, Dick master, from Cape Town, in ballast.

CLEARED.

British bark Diana, 734 tons, Kelly master, for Queenstown, with 21,253 centals of wheat.

British bark Lindores Abbey, 867 tons, Cotter master, for Liverpool, with 6159 centals of wheat and 7715 bbls flour.

### Gold and Stock Reports.

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 30.

Receipts—Wheat, 11,500 ctls; flour, 1700 ctls; oats, 15,500 ctls; potatoes, 1700 sks; eggs, 11,500 doz.

Wheat—The market is weak and dull, the demand is mostly local; sales of good milling at $1 65; coast, $1 45@1 50; a shipper bid $1 65 for 1000 tons No. 1 shipping; quote choice to extra choice shipping at $1 65@1 67½; extra choice milling $1 70.

Barley—The market is quiet but firm, sale of inferior bay chevalier at $1 42½; good coast feed, $1 46½@1 47½.

Oats—Market is firm at full prices, sales of choice Oregon at $1 62½@1 65; common feed, $1 45.

Potatoes—Market quiet; quotations unchanged; sales of early rose at 90c@$1; sweet, market firmer; sold to-day at $1 50@1 75.

Onions—60@80c.

Wool—There is more inquiry from the east, but no change to note in quotations; unplaced eastern Oregon all taken by a local scourer.

Eggs—California fresh choice, market steady at 42½c.

Butter—Fresh roll, 35@37½c.

CHARTERED.

To Cork, U. K., British ship Morning Light, 1310, 62s 6d; British bark Evangeline, 562, 62s 6d. To Cork, U. K., or Havre, German ship Roland, 1380, 66s 3d. To Liverpool, Havre, Antwerp or Cork for orders, American ship John A. Briggs, 2110, 62s 6d. To Cork, U. K., Havre or Antwerp, American ship Nancy Pendleton, 1460, 65s. All the above are chartered prior to arrival. To Cork, U. K., British bark Routenbeck, 943, 72s 6d. There are 20 vessels suitable for the grain trade in port disengaged.

BEERBOHM'S ENGLISH REPORTS.

LONDON, Nov. 30.

Floating cargoes—Steady.

Cargoes on passage—Steady.

Mark Lane—Steady.

Imports of wheat into U. K. last week—315,000 to 320,000 qrs.

Imports of flour into U. K. last week—90,000 to 95,000 bbls.

Liverpool spot—Quiet but steady.

Cala white wheat per ctl—11s 1d.

### Shipping Intelligence.

BY TELEGRAPH.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 30.—Arrived—Str Mississippi, Seattle; str Umatilla, Sound; Am ship Nancy Pendleton, Departure bay; str Empire, Departure bay; bktn Tam O'Shanter, Columbia river; Am ship J. A. Briggs, Antwerp; Am Ship Rembrandt, Valparaiso; Am ship A. J. Fuller, New York; Ger ship Roland, Newcastle, Eng.; Br ship Ennerdale, Liverpool; Br bk Lady Lampson, Honolulu; Br bk Hannah Landles, Ardrossan; Br bk Evangeline, Cardiff.

Outside—Schr War Hawk.

Sailed—Br str Finchley, Liverpool; Br sh County of Aberdeen, Cork, f. o.; Br ship Sardinian, Cork, f. o.

NEW YORK, Nov. 30.—Sailed—Am ship Adolph Obrig, Portland, Oregon.

FALMOUTH, Nov. 29.—Arrived—Br ship Lastingham, San Francisco.

ASTORIA, Nov. 30.—The Loch Fergus, in tow of the Cooke, arrived down at 11 A. M.

## SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 30.

MORNING SESSION.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 450 | Ophir......6½@6¾ | 160 | Utah......7¾@7¾ |
| 255 | Mexican......8⅝@8¾ | 700 | Bullion....1 20@1 25 |
| 240 | G & C......6½@6 | 20 | Confidence......2½ |
| 30 | B & B......8½ | 240 | Exchequer......1 10 |
| 60 | Cala......55c | 115 | S Belcher......6½ |
| 250 | Chollar....1 60@1 55 | 370 | Overman....2 10@2 05 |
| 60 | Potosi......1¼ | 1285 | Union......11½@13 |
| 100 | H & N......2 85 | 300 | Alta......4 30@4 60 |
| 300 | Point......1 25@1 20 | 100 | S Hill......10 |
| 350 | Jacket......2¼ | 400 | Andes......1 40 |
| 100 | Alpha......2½ | 100 | Scorpion......1 25 |
| 550 | Belcher....2 25@2 20 | 150 | G Gate......2½ |
| 335 | S Nev......10⅝@10½ | | |

AFTERNOON BOARD.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 110 | N Belle......11¾ | 50 | Concordia......1¼ |
| 100 | Manhattan......2 | 400 | S Bodie......6c |
| 200 | Star......25c | 120 | Noonday....60@40c |
| 100 | Day......1 90 | 50 | N Noonday......30c |
| 550 | Albion......1 95 | 1375 | Oro......20c |
| 550 | E Mt Diablo......50c | 100 | B Tunnel......1½ |
| 25 | Belding......20c | 200 | Tiptop......5¾ |
| 200 | Holmes......20c | 50 | S King....19¾@19½ |
| 20 | Eu Con......10¾ | 200 | B Hawk......6c |
| 275 | Bodie....4 45@4 50 | 40 | Bodie......4 30 |
| 420 | Bechtel......45c | 100 | N B Isle......25c |
| 150 | Bulwer....2 45@2 40 | | |

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(A Medicine, not a Drink.)

CONTAINS

HOPS, BUCHU, MANDRAKE, DANDELION,

AND THE PUREST AND BEST MEDICAL QUALITIES OF ALL OTHER BITTERS.

THEY CURE

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$1000 IN GOLD.

Will be paid for a case they will not cure or help, or for anything impure or injurious found in them.

Ask your druggist for Hop Bitters and try them before you sleep. Take no other.

D I C is an absolute and irresistible cure for Drunkenness, use of opium, tobacco and narcotics.

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PRESCRIBED BY PHYSICIANS.

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Prepared from fruits tropical and plants.

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TROPIC-FRUIT LAXATIVE is the best preparation in the world for Constipation, Biliousness, Headache, Piles and all kindred Complaints. It acts gently, effectively, and is delicious to take. Cleansing the system thoroughly, it imparts vigor to mind and body, and dispels Melancholy, Hypochondria, etc. *One trial convinces.* Packed in bronzed tin boxes only.

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OREGON AND WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK.

THIS BANK is prepared to receive applications for loans over IMPROVED FARMING LANDS in Western Oregon,

AT

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Such as SPERMATORRHEA, or SEMINAL WEAKNESS, or LOSS OF PERFECT VITALITY. Nearly two-thirds of all the Chronic Diseases spring, either directly or indirectly, from some derangement of the sexual system, and yet this subject is neglected by the majority of the Medical Profession.

I know that persons who are unfortunate enough to be afflicted by any form of sexual disease have a delicacy in calling upon the proper physician in time, from a sense of modesty and sometimes from ignorance and permit those diseases to exist until their constitutions become corrupted, their organizations broken down and the hope of future happiness blighted, until death becomes a welcome messenger to carry them out of their miserable existence.

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And all the very latest productions in Fancy Candies.

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THE PUTNAM DRIVING CART.

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Prize HOLLY......$5 00
" " with Lathe and Chisels...... 6 00
Prize DEMAS, complete, with Lathe......12 00

All the Latest Designs and Novelties, including a great variety of

FANCY WOODS AND VENEERS.

DAYTON, HALL & LAMBERSON

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"SALEM BAKER'S EXTRA,"

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"FAMILY" FLOUR,

Manufactured expressly for Family, Bakers and Export Trade.

NONE GENUINE UNLESS BEARING THE well known and celebrated brands of the

SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO., Salem, Or.

Do not allow your grocer to palm off an inferior article bearing an imitation of the above brands, but see that you get the genuine Salem Flouring Mills Co's Flour.

Every Sack of which is Guaranteed.

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WHEAT FLOUR.

Capitol Baker's Extra,
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Constantly on Hand.

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Established 1857.

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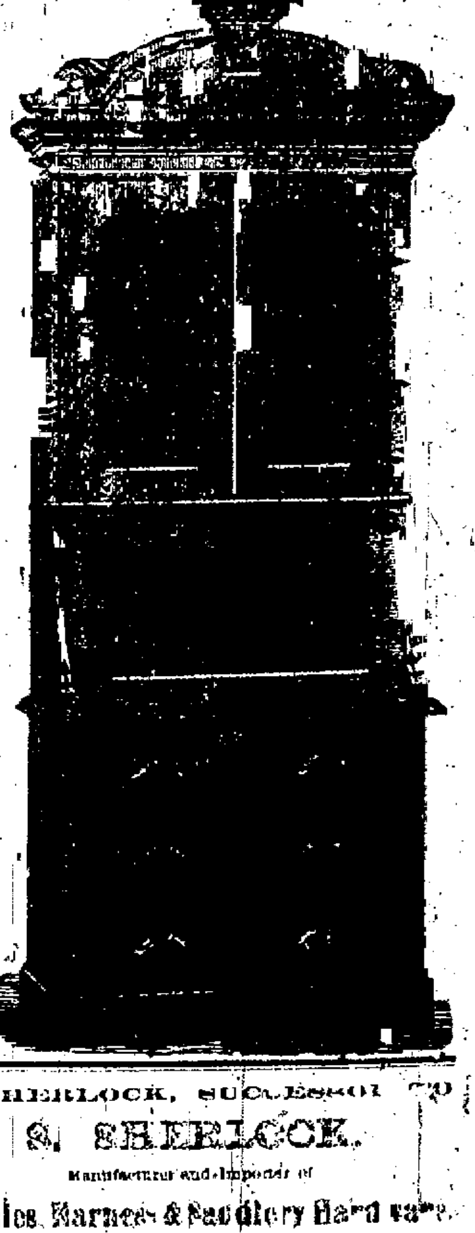

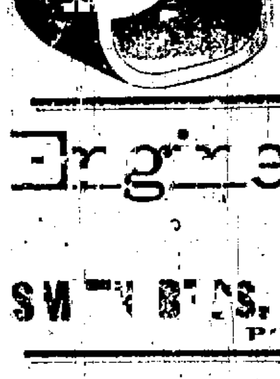

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For Stockmen's Saddles.

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PAYS INTEREST ON DEPOSITS.

RATES—Three per cent. per annum on deposits for three months; four per cent. per annum on deposits for six months; six per cent. per annum on deposits for twelve months.

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INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

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With power to increase to...... 10,000,000

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ENGLAND.......National Provincial Bank of England.
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This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

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Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

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CITY OF PORTLAND.

OREGON AND WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK

THIS BANK is prepared to negotiate loans over Portland properties in

Sums of $500 to $25,000

AT

NINE PER CENT.

Repayable in one sum within two, three, to six years, or on the repayment plan, by quarterly, half-yearly or yearly installments.

INTEREST ALLOWED DEPOSITORS.

Four months 4 per cent.
Six months 4½ "
Nine months 5 "
One year...... 5½ "

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FEED, FEED,
PROVISIONS, PROVISIONS,
SUPPLIES, SUPPLIES.

Of all kinds, sold cheap by
EVERDING & FARRELL.

## Oregon Railway and Navigation Company.

### OCEAN DIVISION.

Between San Francisco and Portland.

| LEAVE SAN FRANCISCO AT 10 A. M. | | | LEAVE PORTLAND AT [illegible] A. M. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Oregon. | State of California. | Columbia. | Columbia. | Oregon. | State of California. |
| Oct. 15 | Oct. 21 | Oct. 28 | Oct. 20 | Oct. 25 | Oct. 30 |
| Nov. 2 | Nov. 7 | Nov. 12 | Nov. 4 | Nov. 9 | Nov. 14 |
| Nov. 17 | Nov. 22 | Nov. 27 | Nov. 19 | Nov. 24 | Nov. 29 |
| Dec. 2 | Dec. 7 | Dec. 12 | Dec. 4 | Dec. 9 | Dec. 14 |
| Dec. 17 | Dec. 22 | Dec. 27 | Dec. 19 | Dec. 24 | Dec. 29 |

Right is reserved to change steamers or sailing days.

Through Tickets sold to all principal cities in the United States and Canada.

### RIVER AND RAIL DIVISIONS.

Columbia, Willamette and Yamhill Rivers.

NOVEMBER 20, 1881.

| Leave Portland for | Mon. | Tues. | Wed. | Thu. | Fri. | Sat. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Dalles, Walla Walla, Umatilla and up-river points. | 7 AM | 7 AM | 7 AM | 7 AM | 7 AM | 7 AM |
| Astoria, Kalama, Tacoma, Seattle | 6 AM | 6 AM | 6 AM | 6 AM | 6 AM | 6 AM |
| Victoria, New Westminster | 6 AM | ...... | 6 AM | ...... | 6 AM | ...... |
| Cathlamet, Bay View, Skamokaway, Brookfield | 6 AM | ...... | 6 AM | ...... | 6 AM | ...... |
| Westport, Clifton, Knappa | ...... | 6 AM | ...... | 6 AM | ...... | 6 AM |
| Dayton, Or. | 7 AM | ...... | 7 AM | ...... | 7 AM | ...... |
| Corvallis and intermediate points. | 6 AM | ...... | ...... | 6 AM | ...... | ...... |

### NARROW GAUGE DIVISION.

### EAST SIDE DIVISION.

BETWEEN PORTLAND AND BROWNSVILLE,
via O. & C. R. R. to Woodburn.

| LEAVE | | ARRIVE | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 7:30 A. M. | Brownsville | 3:17 P. M. |
| Brownsville | 6:30 A. M. | Portland | 4:25 P. M. |

### WEST SIDE DIVISION.

BET. PORTLAND, SHERIDAN AND AIRLIE,
via O. & C. R. R. to Whites.

| LEAVE | | ARRIVE | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 8:15 A. M. | Airlie | 4:25 P. M. |
| Sheridan | 9:55 A. M. | Sheridan | 1:20 P. M. |
| Airlie | 7:00 A. M. | Portland | 3:20 P. M. |

FREIGHT

For all points on Narrow Gauge Division will be received and forwarded by the O. & C. R. R., East and West Side Divisions, respectively.

General Offices—Cor. Front and D Streets.

J. McCRAKEN & CO.,
Ag'ts State of California.

A. L. MAXWELL,
Ticket agent O. R. & N. Co.

JOHN MUIR,
General Freight & Pass'r agent.

C. H. PRESCOTT, Manager.

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For Port Townsend, Victoria, Nanaimo, Wrangle, Sitka, Harrisburg, and Takou Mines.

The P. C. S. S. Co's Steamship
CALIFORNIA
JAS. CARROLL............Master

Will leave this city for the above ports on

SATURDAY, DEC. 3, AT 8 O'CLOCK A. M.

No freight taken for British Columbia and Alaskan ports after Friday noon.

For freight or passage apply to

nov28tf J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agts.

FOR ASTORIA.

STEAMER FLEETWOOD
From foot Morrison St.

Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 6 A. M.
Arriving at 1:30 P. M.

From Astoria Monday, Wednesday, Friday, at 6 A. M., arriving at Portland at 1:30 P. M.

Independent Freight & Passenger Steamer

A. A. McCULLY,

I. B. SANBURN..................Master

Will leave Portland

On Sundays and Wednesdays at 6 A. M.,

For Wheatland, Lincoln, Salem, Eola, Independence, Fairview, Buena Vista, Albany, Corvallis, Harrisburg, and all intermediate points on Willamette river.

Returning Tuesdays and Fridays.

Office and landing, Pacific Dock.
o28 Z. J. HATCH, Agent, 220 Front street.

Vancouver Transportation Co.

STRS. LURLINE or VANCOUVER, CAPT. JAS. T. GRAY, leave Portland at 3 P. M. and Vancouver at 9 A. M. daily, Sundays excepted. For freight or passage apply on board, at foot of Yamhill street, Northrup & Thompson's dock.

TOWING between 10 A. M. and 10:30 P. M.

FARE from Vancouver to Portland and return $5 cts, or vice versa.

People's Transportation Co.

STEAMER WASHINGTON,
CAPT. CHAS. T. TROUP, will leave Portland at 1:30 P. M. and Vancouver at 8 A. M. daily, Sundays excepted. For freight and passage apply on board, foot of Morrison street. Towing from 9:45 A. M. to 2 P. M.

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CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables.

SECOND AND TAYLOR STS.

Reasonable Charges for Hire and Boarding.

HACK ORDERS
Promptly attended to Day or Night.

WOODWARD & MAGOON, Prop'rs.

OREGON TRANSFER CO.

GENERAL

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FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED and Delivered with Dispatch.

PIANOS AND FURNITURE MOVED.

ORDERS FOR HACKS promptly attended to, Day or Night.

Office—S. W. Cor. Second and Stark Sts.

Mark Care O. T. Co.

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AND

CARRIAGE REPOSITORY,

107 SECOND STREET.

ACKER & LEIHY,

Carriages, Coupes and First-class Livery Teams at All Hours.

Carriage Stands, Esmond Hotel & City Stables. Orders for Carriages at all hours, Day or Night, will receive prompt attention.

Keep on hand a Large Stock of Buggies, Hacks, Carriages, Harness, etc., for sale.

ASTHMA Quickly and Permanently CURED.

Dr. Stinson's Asthma Remedy is unequaled as a positive Alterative and Cure for Asthma and Dyspepsia, and all their attendant evils. It does not merely afford temporary relief, but is a permanent cure. Mrs. B. F. Lee, of Belmore, O., says of it: "*I am surprised at the speedy effects of your remedy. It is the first medicine in six years that has loosened my cough and made expectoration easy. I now sleep all night without coughing.*" If your druggist does not keep it, send for treatise and testimonials to

H. P. K. PECK & CO.,
853 Broadway, New York.

THE RIGGS FRUIT DRYER

BEST IN USE.

Awarded First Premium at Oregon State Fair, 1881
Awarded 1st Premium at Portland Mechanics' Fair, 1881

Manufactured and for sale by

D. L. RIGGS, Salem, Or.

Send for circular and price list.

A RARE BUSINESS CHANCE.

THE PROPERTY OF THE SOUTH SALEM MAchine Shops, consisting of dwelling house, machine shop, steam engine, lathes and other machinery, together with the county rights of Marion and Polk counties for the manufacture of the Riggs Fruit Dryer, will be sold cheap for cash. Here is a rare chance for an energetic man to get into a good business on very easy terms. For particulars inquire of D. L. RIGGS, on the premises, or T. L. RIGGS, No. 171 Second street, Portland, Or.
n9dlm

STARTLING DISCOVERY!

LOST MANHOOD RESTORED.

A victim of youthful imprudence causing Premature Decay, Nervous Debility, Lost Manhood, etc., having tried in vain every known remedy, has discovered a simple self cure, which he will send FREE to his fellow-sufferers, address J. H. REEVES, [illegible]

J. O'CONNOR,

DEALER IN

GROCERIES AND PRODUCE,

Ship Stores, Garden and Grass Seeds,
Foreign and Domestic Fruits,

Corner Front and Washington Streets.